

REALTEK

ALC861-GR **ALC861DTS-GR**

7.1 CHANNEL HIGH DEFINITION AUDIO CODEC

DATASHEET

Rev. 1.3

07 November 2005

Track ID: JATR-1076-21



Realtek Semiconductor Corp.

No. 2, Innovation Road II, Hsinchu Science Park, Hsinchu 300, Taiwan

Tel.: +886-3-578-0211. Fax: +886-3-557-6047

www.realtek.com.tw

COPYRIGHT

©2005 Realtek Semiconductor Corp. All rights reserved. No part of this document may be reproduced, transmitted, transcribed, stored in a retrieval system, or translated into any language in any form or by any means without the written permission of Realtek Semiconductor Corp.

DISCLAIMER

Realtek provides this document “as is”, without warranty of any kind, neither expressed nor implied, including, but not limited to, the particular purpose. Realtek may make improvements and/or changes in this document or in the product described in this document at any time. This document could include technical inaccuracies or typographical errors.

TRADEMARKS

Realtek is a trademark of Realtek Semiconductor Corporation. Other names mentioned in this document are trademarks/registered trademarks of their respective owners.

USING THIS DOCUMENT

This document is intended for the hardware and software engineer’s general information on the Realtek ALC861 Audio Codec chip.

Though every effort has been made to ensure that this document is current and accurate, more information may have become available subsequent to the production of this guide. In that event, please contact your Realtek representative for additional information that may help in the development process.

REVISION HISTORY

Revision	Release Date	Summary
1.0	2005/07/05	First release.
1.1	2005/08/24	Update Table 29, page 28. Update section 9.3 Analog Performance, page 56, and Table 61, page 56. Update section 12 Ordering Information, page 59.
1.2	2005/08/25	Correct JDREF resistor value to 4.99K. See Table 3, page 6.
1.3	2005/11/07	Correct error in section 2.1 Hardware Features, page 2 (input and output re-tasking). Correct error in Table 3, page 6. Correct error in Table 61, page 56 (VREFOUTx Output Voltage).

Table of Contents

1. General Description	1
2. Features	2
2.1. HARDWARE FEATURES	2
2.2. SOFTWARE FEATURES	2
3. System Applications	2
4. Block Diagram	3
5. Pin Assignments	4
5.1. PACKAGE AND VERSION IDENTIFICATION	4
6. Pin Descriptions	5
6.1. DIGITAL I/O PINS	5
6.2. ANALOG I/O PINS	5
6.3. FILTER/REFERENCE	6
6.4. POWER/GROUND	6
6.5. NC (NOT CONNECTED) PINS	6
7. High Definition Audio Link Protocol	7
7.1. LINK SIGNALS	7
7.1.1. <i>Signal Definitions</i>	7
7.1.2. <i>Signaling Topology</i>	8
7.2. FRAME COMPOSITION	9
7.2.1. <i>Outbound Frame – Single SDO</i>	9
7.2.2. <i>Outbound Frame – Multiple SDOs</i>	11
7.2.3. <i>Inbound Frame – Single SDI</i>	12
7.2.4. <i>Inbound Frame – Multiple SDIs</i>	13
7.2.5. <i>Variable Sample Rates</i>	13
7.3. RESET AND INITIALIZATION	15
7.3.1. <i>Link Reset</i>	15
7.3.2. <i>Codec Reset</i>	17
7.3.3. <i>Codec Initialization Sequence</i>	17

7.4.	VERB AND RESPONSE FORMAT	18
7.4.1.	Command Verb Format	18
7.4.2.	Response Format	18
8.	Supported Verbs and Parameters.....	19
8.1.	VERB – GET PARAMETERS (VERB ID=F00H)	19
8.1.1.	Parameter – Vendor ID (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=00h).....	19
8.1.2.	Parameter – Subsystem ID (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=01h)	19
8.1.3.	Parameter – Revision ID (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=02h)	20
8.1.4.	Parameter – Subordinate Node Count (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=04h).....	20
8.1.5.	Parameter – Function Group Type (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=05h)	21
8.1.6.	Parameter – Audio Function Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=08h).....	21
8.1.7.	Parameter – Audio Widget Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=09h)	22
8.1.8.	Parameter – Supported PCM Size, Rates (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Ah).....	23
8.1.9.	Parameter – Supported Stream Formats (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Bh).....	24
8.1.10.	Parameter – Pin Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Ch)	25
8.1.11.	Parameter – Amplifier Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Input Amplifier Parameter ID=0Dh).....	26
8.1.12.	Parameter – Amplifier Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Output Amplifier Parameter ID=12h).....	26
8.1.13.	Parameter – Connect List Length (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Eh)	27
8.1.14.	Parameter – Supported Power States (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Fh).....	27
8.2.	VERB – GET CONNECTION SELECT CONTROL (VERB ID=F01H)	28
8.3.	VERB – SET CONNECTION SELECT (VERB ID=701H)	28
8.4.	VERB – GET CONNECTION LIST ENTRY (VERB ID=F02H).....	29
8.5.	VERB – GET AMPLIFIER GAIN (VERB ID=BH)	35
8.6.	VERB – SET AMPLIFIER GAIN (VERB ID=3H).....	37
8.7.	VERB – GET CONVERTER FORMAT (VERB ID=AH)	38
8.8.	VERB – SET CONVERTER FORMAT (VERB ID=2H)	39
8.9.	VERB – GET POWER STATE (VERB ID=F05H)	40
8.10.	VERB – SET POWER STATE (VERB ID=705H).....	41
8.11.	VERB – GET CONVERTER STREAM, CHANNEL (VERB ID=F06H)	41
8.12.	VERB – SET CONVERTER STREAM, CHANNEL (VERB ID=706H)	42
8.13.	VERB – GET PIN WIDGET CONTROL (VERB ID=F07H).....	42
8.14.	VERB – SET PIN WIDGET CONTROL (VERB ID=707H)	43
8.15.	VERB – GET UNSOLICITED RESPONSE CONTROL (VERB ID=F08H)	44
8.16.	VERB – SET UNSOLICITED RESPONSE CONTROL (VERB ID=708H)	45
8.17.	VERB – GET PIN SENSE (VERB ID=F09H)	45

8.18. VERB – EXECUTE PIN SENSE (VERB ID=709H)	46
8.19. VERB – GET CONFIGURATION DEFAULT (VERB ID=F1CH/F1DH/F1EH/F1FH).....	46
8.20. VERB – SET CONFIGURATION DEFAULT BYTES 0, 1, 2, 3 (VERB ID=71CH/71DH/71EH/71FH FOR BYTES 0, 1, 2, 3).....	47
8.21. VERB – GET BEEP GENERATOR (VERB ID=F0AH)	47
8.22. VERB – SET BEEP GENERATOR (VERB ID=70AH)	48
8.23. VERB – FUNCTION RESET (VERB ID=7FFH)	48
8.24. VERB – GET DIGITAL CONVERTER CONTROL 1 & CONTROL 2 (VERB ID= F0DH, F0EH).....	49
8.25. VERB – SET DIGITAL CONVERTER CONTROL 1 & CONTROL 2 (VERB ID=70DH, 70EH)	50
8.26. VERB – GET SUBSYSTEM ID [31:0] (VERB ID=F20H/F21H/D22H/F23H)	51
8.27. VERB – SET SUBSYSTEM ID [31:0] (VERB ID=723H FOR [31:24], 722H FOR [23:16], 721H FOR [15:8], 720H FOR [7:0])	51
9. Electrical Characteristics	52
9.1. DC CHARACTERISTICS	52
9.1.1. Absolute Maximum Ratings	52
9.1.2. Threshold Voltage.....	52
9.1.3. S/PDIF Output Characteristics	53
9.2. AC CHARACTERISTICS	53
9.2.1. Link Reset and Initialization Timing.....	53
9.2.2. Link Timing Parameters at the Codec	54
9.2.3. S/PDIF Output Timing.....	55
9.2.4. Test Mode.....	55
9.3. ANALOG PERFORMANCE	56
10. Application Circuits	57
11. Mechanical Dimensions	58
11.1. MECHANICAL DIMENSIONS NOTES.....	59
12. Ordering Information	59

List of Tables

Table 1.	Digital I/O Pins	5
Table 2.	Analog I/O Pins.....	5
Table 3.	Filter/Reference.....	6
Table 4.	Power/Ground.....	6
Table 5.	NC (Not Connected) Pins	6
Table 6.	Link RESET#.....	7
Table 7.	HDA Signal Definitions.....	8
Table 8.	Defined Sample Rate and Transmission Rate.....	14
Table 9.	48kHz Variable Rate of Delivery Timing	14
Table 10.	44.1kHz Variable Rate of Delivery Timing	14
Table 11.	40-Bit Commands in 4-Bit Verb Format.....	18
Table 12.	40-Bit Commands in 12-Bit Verb Format.....	18
Table 13.	Solicited Response Format	18
Table 14.	Unsolicited Response Format	18
Table 15.	Verb – Get Parameters (Verb ID=F00h)	19
Table 16.	Parameter – Vendor ID (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=00h).....	19
Table 17.	Parameter – Revision ID (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=02h)	20
Table 18.	Parameter – Subordinate Node Count (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=04h).....	20
Table 19.	Parameter – Function Group Type (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=05h)	21
Table 20.	Parameter – Audio Function Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=08h).....	21
Table 21.	Parameter – Audio Widget Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=09h)	22
Table 22.	Parameter – Supported PCM Size, Rates (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Ah)	23
Table 23.	Parameter – Supported Stream Formats (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Bh)	24
Table 24.	Parameter – Pin Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Ch).....	25
Table 25.	Parameter – Amplifier Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Input Amplifier Parameter ID=0Dh)	26
Table 26.	Parameter – Amplifier Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Output Amplifier Parameter ID=12h)	26
Table 27.	Parameter – Connect List Length (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Eh)	27
Table 28.	Parameter – Supported Power States (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Fh)	27
Table 29.	Verb – Get Connection Select Control (Verb ID=F01h).....	28
Table 30.	Verb – Set Connection Select (Verb ID=701h).....	28
Table 31.	Verb – Get Connection List Entry (Verb ID=F02h).....	29
Table 32.	Verb – Get Amplifier Gain (Verb ID=Bh)	35
Table 33.	Verb – Set Amplifier Gain (Verb ID=3h).....	37

Table 34.	Verb – Get Converter Format (Verb ID=Ah)	38
Table 35.	Verb – Set Converter Format (Verb ID=2h).....	39
Table 36.	Verb – Get Power State (Verb ID=F05h)	40
Table 37.	Verb – Set Power State (Verb ID=705h)	41
Table 38.	Verb – Get Converter Stream, Channel (Verb ID=F06h).....	41
Table 39.	Verb – Set Converter Stream, Channel (Verb ID=706h).....	42
Table 40.	Verb – Get Pin Widget Control (Verb ID=F07h)	42
Table 41.	Verb – Set Pin Widget Control (Verb ID=707h)	43
Table 42.	Verb – Get Unsolicited Response Control (Verb ID=F08h)	44
Table 43.	Verb – Set Unsolicited Response Control (Verb ID=708h)	45
Table 44.	Verb – Get Pin Sense (Verb ID=F09h).....	45
Table 45.	Verb – Execute Pin Sense (Verb ID=709h).....	46
Table 46.	Verb – Get Configuration Default (Verb ID=F1Ch/F1Dh/F1Eh/F1Fh).....	46
Table 47.	Verb – Set Configuration Default Bytes 0, 1, 2, 3 (Verb ID=71Ch/71Dh/71Eh/71Fh for Bytes 0, 1, 2, 3)	47
Table 48.	Verb – Get BEEP Generator (Verb ID= F0Ah).....	47
Table 49.	Verb – Set BEEP Generator (Verb ID= 70Ah).....	48
Table 50.	Verb – Function Reset (Verb ID=7FFh).....	48
Table 51.	Verb – Get Digital Converter Control 1 & Control 2 (Verb ID= F0Dh, F0Eh)	49
Table 52.	Verb – Set Digital Converter Control 1 & Control 2 (Verb ID=70Dh, 70Eh)	50
Table 53.	Verb – Get Subsystem ID [31:0] (Verb ID=F20h/F21h/F22h/F23h)	51
Table 54.	Verb – Set Subsystem ID [31:0] (Verb ID=723h for [31:24], 722h for [23:16], 721h for [15:8], 720h for [7:0])	51
Table 55.	Absolute Maximum Ratings	52
Table 56.	Threshold Voltage	52
Table 57.	S/PDIF Output Characteristics.....	53
Table 58.	Link Reset and Initialization Timing	53
Table 59.	Link Timing Parameters at the Codec.....	54
Table 60.	S/PDIF Output Timing.....	55
Table 61.	Analog Performance	56
Table 62.	Ordering Information	59

List of Figures

Figure 1.	Block Diagram	3
Figure 2.	Pin Assignments	4
Figure 3.	HDA Link Protocol	7
Figure 4.	Bit Timing	8
Figure 5.	Signaling Topology	9
Figure 6.	SDO Outbound Frame.....	10
Figure 7.	SDO Stream Tag is Indicated in SYNC	10
Figure 8.	Stripped Stream on Multiple SDO	11
Figure 9.	SDI Inbound Stream.....	12
Figure 10.	SDI Stream Tag and Data	12
Figure 11.	Codec Transmits Data Over Multiple SDI	13
Figure 12.	Link Reset Timing.....	16
Figure 13.	Codec Initialization Sequence.....	17
Figure 14.	Link Reset and Initialization Timing.....	53
Figure 15.	Link Signal Timing.....	54
Figure 16.	Output Timing	55

1. General Description

The ALC861 7.1 Channel High Definition Audio codec with UAA (Universal Audio Architecture), features four stereo DACs and one stereo ADC. The ALC861 is designed for multimedia PC systems.

The ALC861 provides 7.1 output channels, along with mixing, mute, and gain control functions to provide an integrated audio solution for PCs.

Parts of analog IO are input and output capable, and three headphone amplifiers are also integrated to drive earphones on front and rear panels.

The ALC861 supports S/PDIF output function and a sampling rate of up to 96kHz, offering easy connection of PCs to high-quality consumer electronic products such as AC-3 decoders/speakers, and mini disk devices.

The ALC861 supports host/soft audio from the Intel ICH chipset, and also from any other HDA compatible audio controller. With EAX/Direct Sound 3D/I3DL2/A3D compatibility, and software utilities like Karaoke mode, environment emulation, software equalizer, and HRTF 3D positional audio, the ALC861 provides an excellent entertainment package and game experience for PC users.

2. Features

2.1. *Hardware Features*

- Four Stereo DACs support 16/20/24-bit PCM format for 7.1 channel audio solution
- One stereo ADC supports 16-bit PCM format
- Front/Surround/Cen/LFE/Side Surround-DACs support independent 48KHz/96KHz sample rate
- ADC supports 48K/96K sample rate
- MIC1 (port-B) LINE1 (port-C), LINE2 (port-E) and MIC2 (port-F) are stereo input and output re-tasking
- High-quality differential CD input
- Two jack detection pins: each supports detection of up to 4 jacks
- Supports 48KHz/96KHz S/PDIF output
- Supports analog PCBEEP input
- Integrates digital BEEP generator
- Power support: Digital: 3.3V; Analog: 5.0V
- 48-pin LQFP ‘Green’ package

2.2. *Software Features*

- Meets Microsoft WHQL/WLP 2.0 audio requirements
- EAX™ 1.0 & 2.0 compatible
- Direct Sound 3D™ compatible
- A3D™ compatible
- I3DL2 compatible
- HRTF 3D Positional Audio
- Emulation of 26 sound environments to enhance gaming experience
- 10 Software Equalizer Bands
- Voice Cancellation and Key Shifting in Karaoke mode
- ALC861DTS-GR features optional DTS® CONNECT™ software

3. System Applications

- Multimedia PCs
- 3D PC Games
- Information Appliances (IA)
- Voice Recognition
- Audio Conferencing

4. Block Diagram

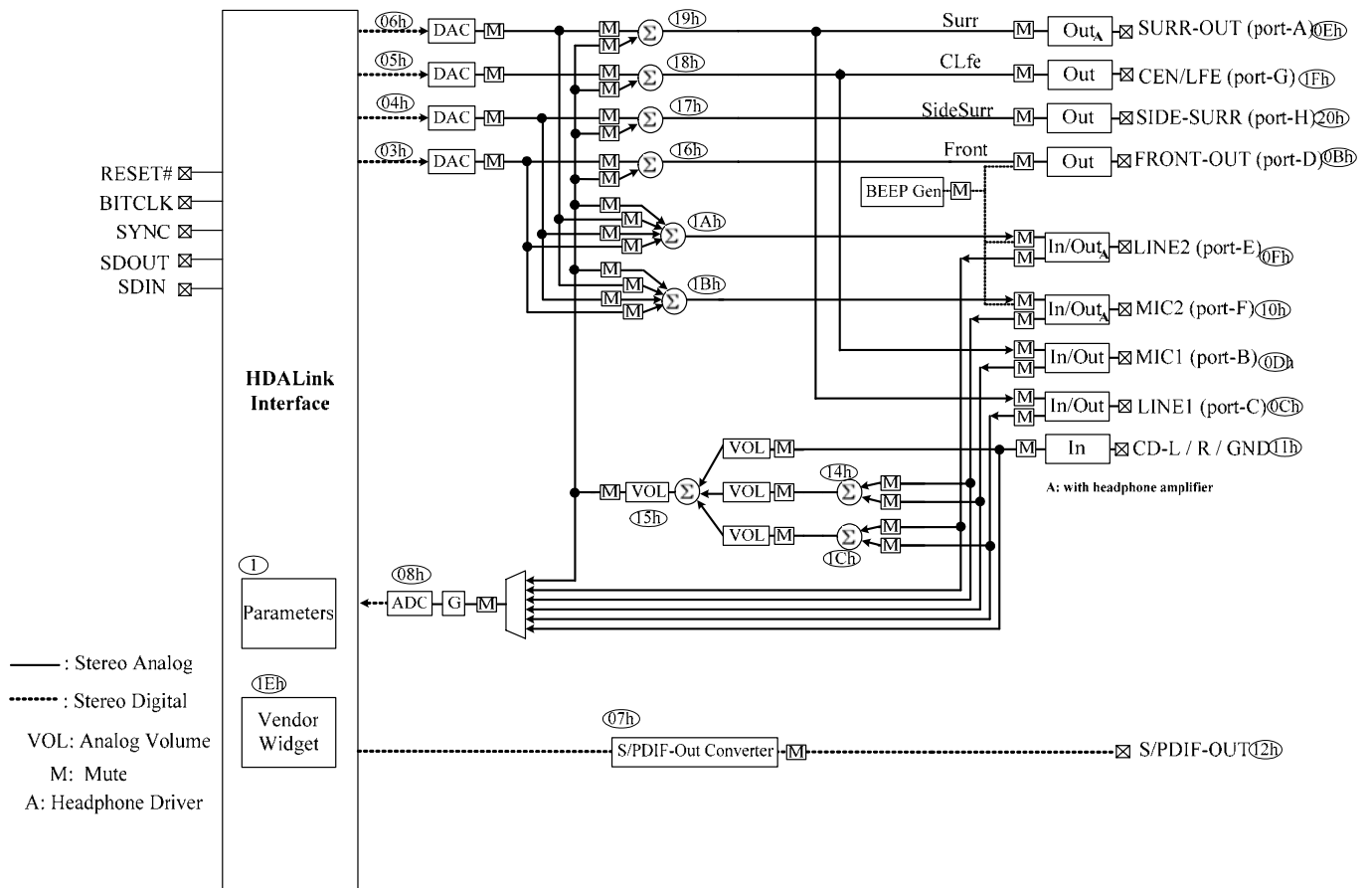


Figure 1. Block Diagram

5. Pin Assignments

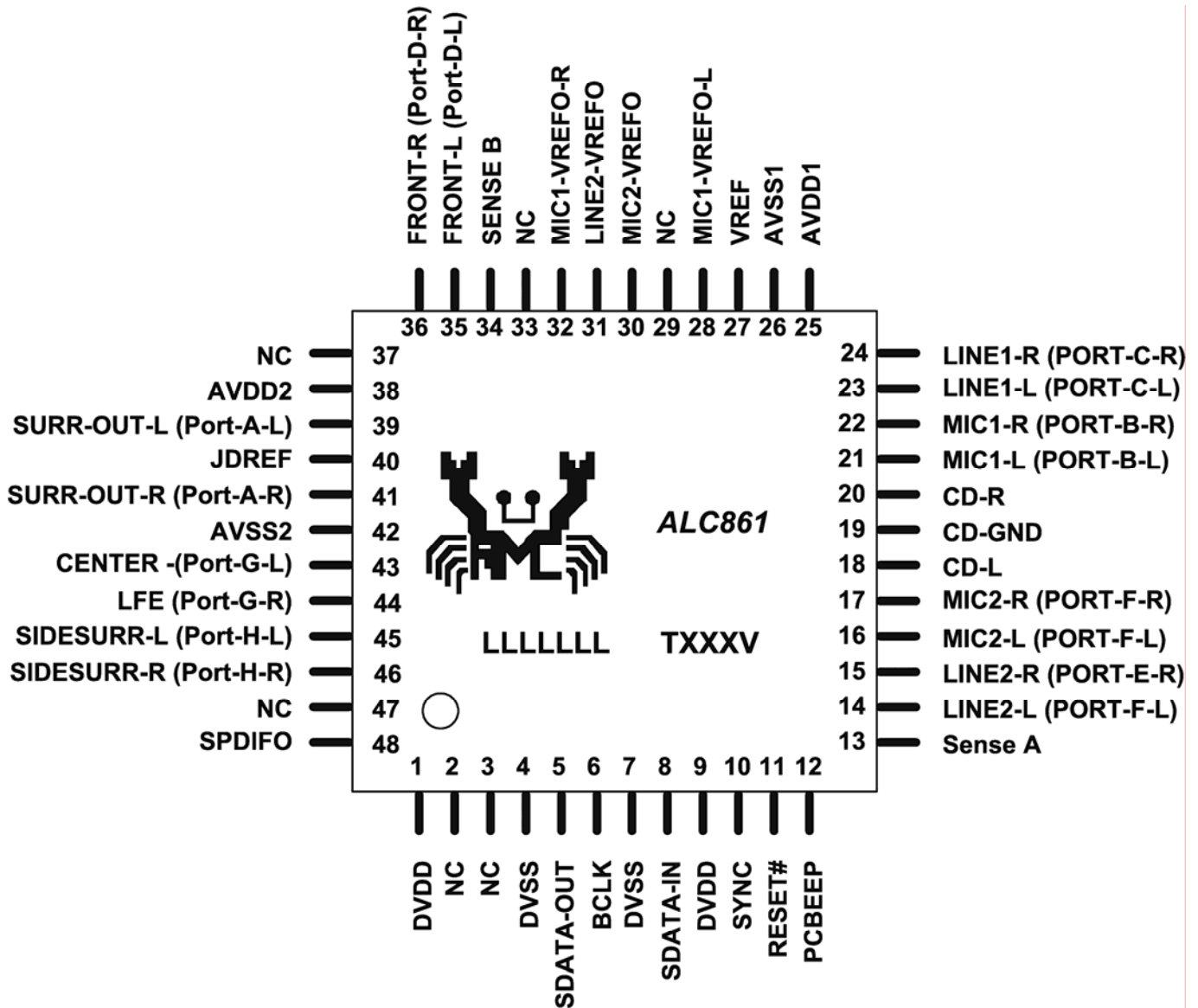


Figure 2. Pin Assignments

5.1. Package and Version Identification

Green package is indicated by a 'G' in the location marked 'T' in Figure 2. The version number is shown in the location marked 'V'.

6. Pin Descriptions

6.1. Digital I/O Pins

Table 1. Digital I/O Pins

Name	Type	Pin No.	Description	Characteristic Definition
RESET#	I	11	H/W reset	Schmitt trigger input, $V_{IL}=1.0V$, $V_{IH}=2.0V$
SYNC	I	10	Sample Sync (48kHz)	Schmitt trigger input, $V_{IL}=1.0V$, $V_{IH}=2.0V$
BCLK	I	6	24MHz Bit clock input	Schmitt trigger input, $V_{IL}=1.0V$, $V_{IH}=2.0V$
SDATA-OUT	I	5	Serial TDM data input	Schmitt trigger input, $V_{IL}=1.0V$, $V_{IH}=2.0V$
SDATA-IN	O	8	Serial TDM data output	Schmitt output, $V_{OH}=0.9*DVDD$, $V_{OL}=0.1*DVDD$
SPDIFO	O	48	S/PDIF output	TTL output has 12mA@75Ω driving capability
				Total: 6 Pins

6.2. Analog I/O Pins

Table 2. Analog I/O Pins

Name	Type	Pin No.	Description	Characteristic Definition
LINE2-L	IO	14	2 nd line input left channel	Analog input/output. Default is input (JACK -E)
LINE2-R	IO	15	2 nd line input right channel	Analog input/output. Default is input (JACK -E)
MIC2-L	IO	16	2 nd stereo microphone input left channel	Analog input/output. Default is input (JACK -F)
MIC2-R	IO	17	2 nd stereo microphone input right channel	Analog input/output. Default is input (JACK -F)
CD-L	I	18	CD input left channel	Analog input. 1.6Vrms of full scale input
CD-GND	I	19	CD input reference ground	Analog input. 1.6Vrms of full scale input
CD-R	I	20	CD input right channel	Analog input. 1.6Vrms of full scale input
MIC1-L	IO	21	1 st stereo microphone input left channel	Analog input/output. Default is input (JACK -B)
MIC1-R	IO	22	1 st stereo microphone input right channel	Analog input/output. Default is input (JACK -B)
LINE1-L	IO	23	1 st line input left channel	Analog input/output. Default is input (JACK -C)
LINE1-R	IO	24	1 st line input right channel	Analog input/output. Default is input (JACK -C)
PCBEEP	I	12	External PCBEEP input	Analog input. 1.6Vrms of full scale input
FRONT-OUT-L	IO	35	Front output left channel	Analog output (JACK -D)
FRONT-OUT-R	IO	36	Front output right channel	Analog output (JACK -D)
SURR-OUT-L	IO	39	Surround out left channel	Analog output (JACK -A)
SURR-OUT-R	IO	41	Surround out right channel	Analog output (JACK -A)
CEN-OUT	O	43	Center output	Analog output (JACK -G)
LFE-OUT	O	44	Low Frequency output	Analog output (JACK -G)

Name	Type	Pin No.	Description	Characteristic Definition
SIDESURR-OUT-L	O	45	Side Surround output left channel	Analog output (JACK -H)
SIDESURR-OUT-R	O	46	Side Surround output right channel	Analog output (JACK -H)
Sense A	I	13	Jack Detect pin 1	Jack resistor network input 1
Sense B	I	34	Jack Detect pin 2	Jack resistor network input 2
				Total: 22 Pins

6.3. Filter/Reference

Table 3. Filter/Reference

Name	Type	Pin No.	Description	Characteristic Definition
VREF	-	27	Reference voltage	Typical 2.25V, 10uF capacitor to analog ground
MIC1-VREFO-L	O	28	Bias voltage for MIC1 jack	3.2V reference voltage
MIC2-VREFO	O	30	Bias voltage for MIC2 jack	3.2V reference voltage
LINE2-VREFO	O	31	Bias voltage for LINE2 jack	3.2V reference voltage
MIC1-VREFO-R	O	32	Bias voltage for MIC1 jack	3.2V reference voltage
JDREF	-	40	Reference resistor for Jack detection	4.99K, 1% external resistor to analog ground
				Total: 6 Pins

6.4. Power/Ground

Table 4. Power/Ground

Name	Type	Pin No.	Description	Characteristic Definition
AVDD1	I	25	Analog VDD (5V or 3.3V)	Analog power for mixer and amplifier
AVSS1	I	26	Analog GND	Analog ground for mixer and amplifier
AVDD2	I	38	Analog VDD (5V or 3.3V)	Analog power for DACs and ADCs
AVSS2	I	42	Analog GND	Analog ground for DACs and ADCs
DVDD	I	1	Digital VDD (3.3V)	Digital power
DVSS	I	4	Digital GND	Digital ground
DVDD	I	9	Digital VDD (3.3V)	Digital power
DVSS	I	7	Digital GND	Digital ground
				Total: 8 Pins

6.5. NC (Not Connected) Pins

Table 5. NC (Not Connected) Pins

Symbol	Type	Pin No.	Description
NC		2, 3, 29, 33, 37, 47	Not Connected.
			Total: 6 Pins

7. High Definition Audio Link Protocol

7.1. Link Signals

The High Definition Audio (HDA) Link is the digital serial interface that connects the HDA codecs to the HDA Controller. The HDA link protocol is controller synchronous, based on a 24.0MHz BIT-CLK sent by the HDA controller. The input and output streams, including command and PCM data, are isochronous with a 48kHz frame rate. Figure 3 shows the basic concept of the HDA link protocol.

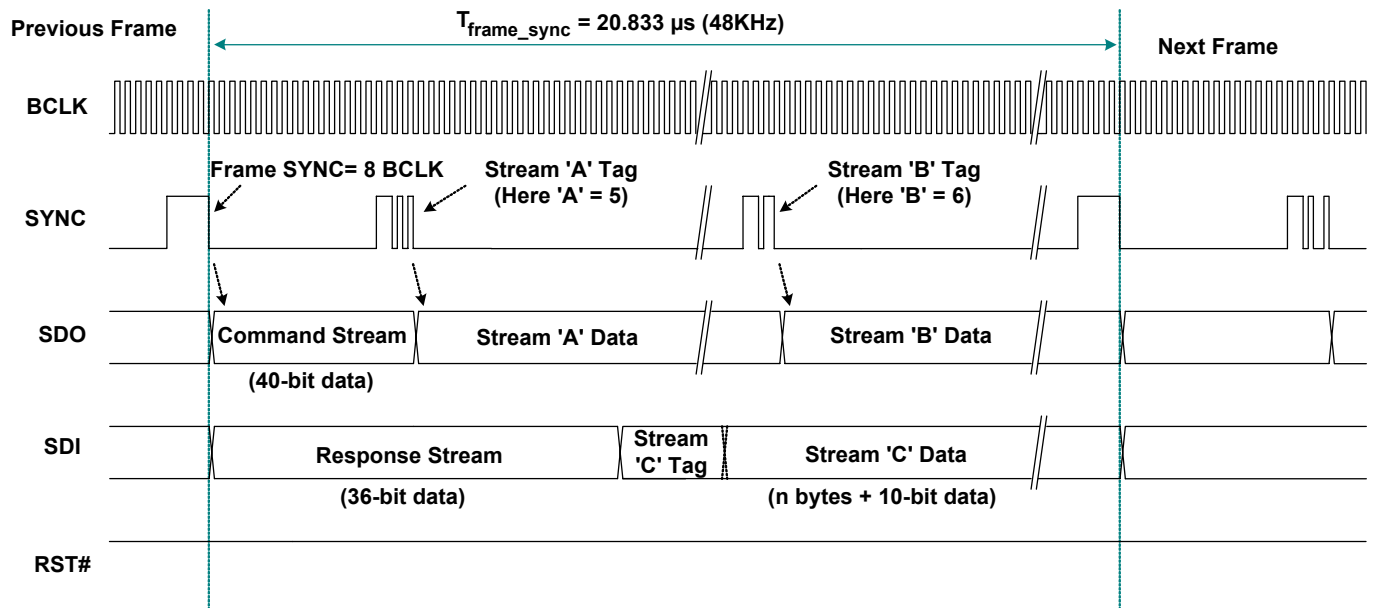


Figure 3. HDA Link Protocol

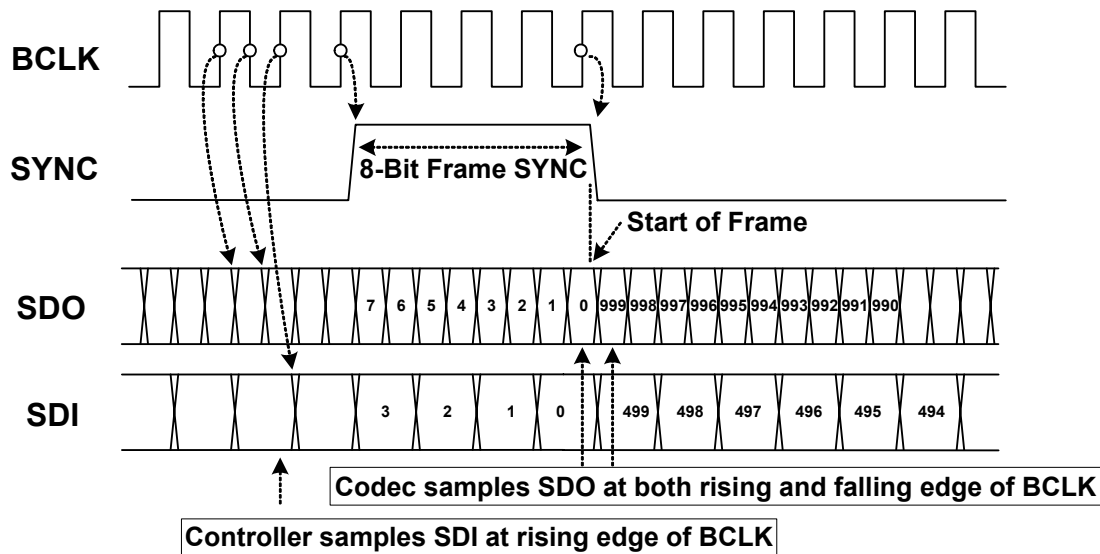
7.1.1. Signal Definitions

Table 6. Link RESET#

Item	Description
BCLK	24.0MHz bit clock sourced from the HDA controller and connecting to all codecs.
SYNC	A 48kHz signal used to synchronize input and output streams on the link. It is sourced from the HDA controller and connects to all codecs.
SDO	Serial Data Output signal driven by the HDA controller to all codecs. Commands and data streams are carried on SDO. The data rate is double-pumped; the controller drives data onto the SDO, the codec samples data present on SDO with respect to each edge of BCLK. The HDA controller must support at least one SDO. To extend outbound bandwidth, multiple SDOs may be supported.
SDI	Serial Data Input signal driven by the codec. This is point-to-point serial data from the codec to the HDA controller. The controller must support at least one SDI. Up to a maximum of 15 SDI's can be supported. SDI is driven by the codec at each rising edge of BCLK, and sampled by the controller at each rising edge of BCLK. SDI can be driven by the controller to initialize the codec's ID.
RESET#	Active low reset signal. Asserted to reset the codec to default power-on state. RESET# is sourced from the HDA controller and connects to all codecs.

Table 7. HDA Signal Definitions

Signal Name	Source	Type for Controller	Description
BCLK	Controller	Output	Global 24.0MHz bit clock.
SYNC	Controller	Output	Global 48kHz Frame Sync and outbound tag signal.
SDO	Controller	Output	Serial data output from controller.
SDI	Codec/Controller	Input/Output	Serial data input from codec. Weakly pulled down by the controller.
RESET#	Controller	Output	Global active low reset signal.



7.1.2. Signaling Topology

The HDA controller supports two SDOs for the outbound stream, up to 15 SDIs for the inbound stream. RESET#, BCLK, SYNC, SDO0 and SDO1 are driven by the controller to codecs. Each codec drives its own point-to-point SDI signal(s) to the controller.

Figure 5, on page 9, shows the possible connections between the HDA controller and codecs:

- Codec 0 is a basic connection. There is one single SDO and one single SDI for normal transmission
- Codec 1 has two SDOs for doubled outbound rate, and a single SDI for normal inbound rate
- Codec 3 supports a single SDO for normal outbound rate, and two SDIs for doubled inbound rate
- Codec N has two SDOs and multiple SDIs

The multiple SDOs and multiple SDIs are used to expand the transmission rate between controller and codecs. Section 7.2 Frame Composition, page 9, describes the detailed outbound and inbound stream compositions for single and multiple SDOs/SDIs.

The connections shown in Figure 5 can be implemented concurrently in an HDA system. The ALC861 is designed to receive a single SDO stream.

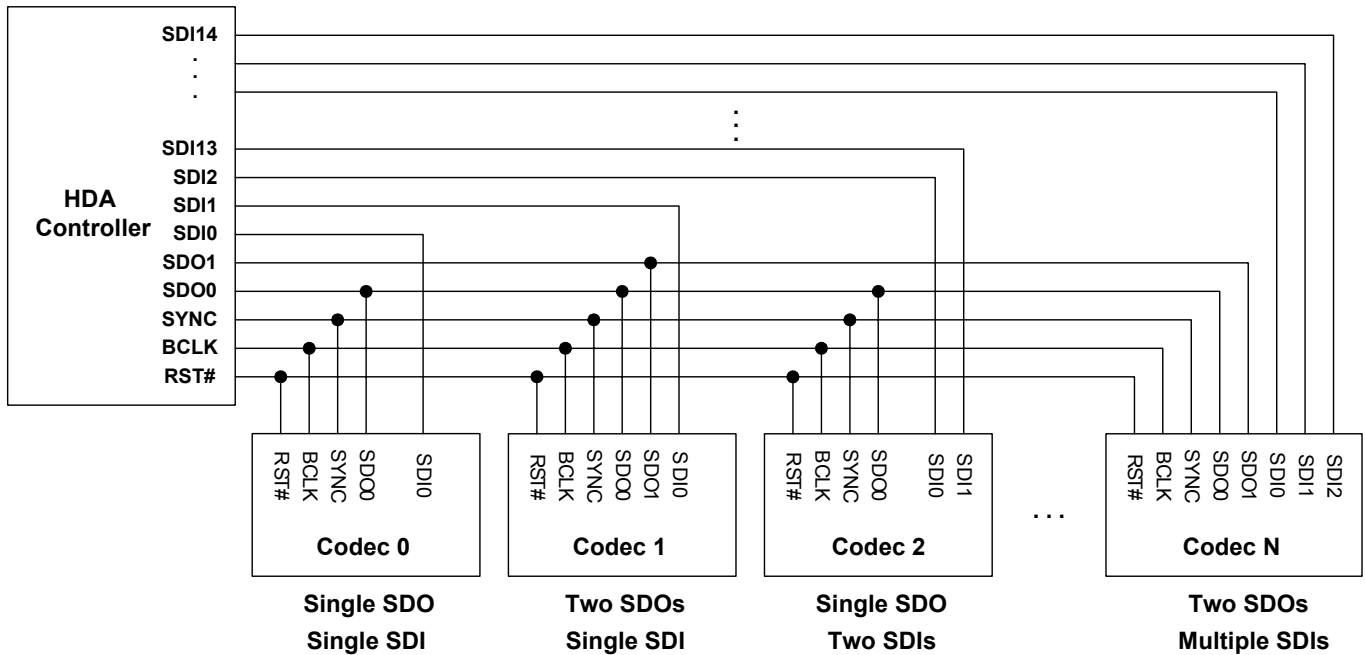


Figure 5. Signaling Topology

7.2. Frame Composition

7.2.1. Outbound Frame – Single SDO

An outbound frame is composed of one 32-bit command stream and multiple data streams. There are one or multiple sample blocks in a data stream. Only one sample block exists in a stream if the HDA controller delivers a 48kHz rate of samples to the codec. Multiple sample blocks in a stream means the sample rate is a multiple of 48kHz. This means there should be 2 blocks in the same stream to carry 96kHz samples (Figure 6).

For outbound frames, the stream tag is not in SDO, but in the SYNC signal. A new data stream is started at the end of the stream tag. The stream tag includes a 4-bit preamble and 4-bit stream ID (Figure 7).

To keep the cadence of converters bound to the same stream, samples for these converters must be placed in the same block.

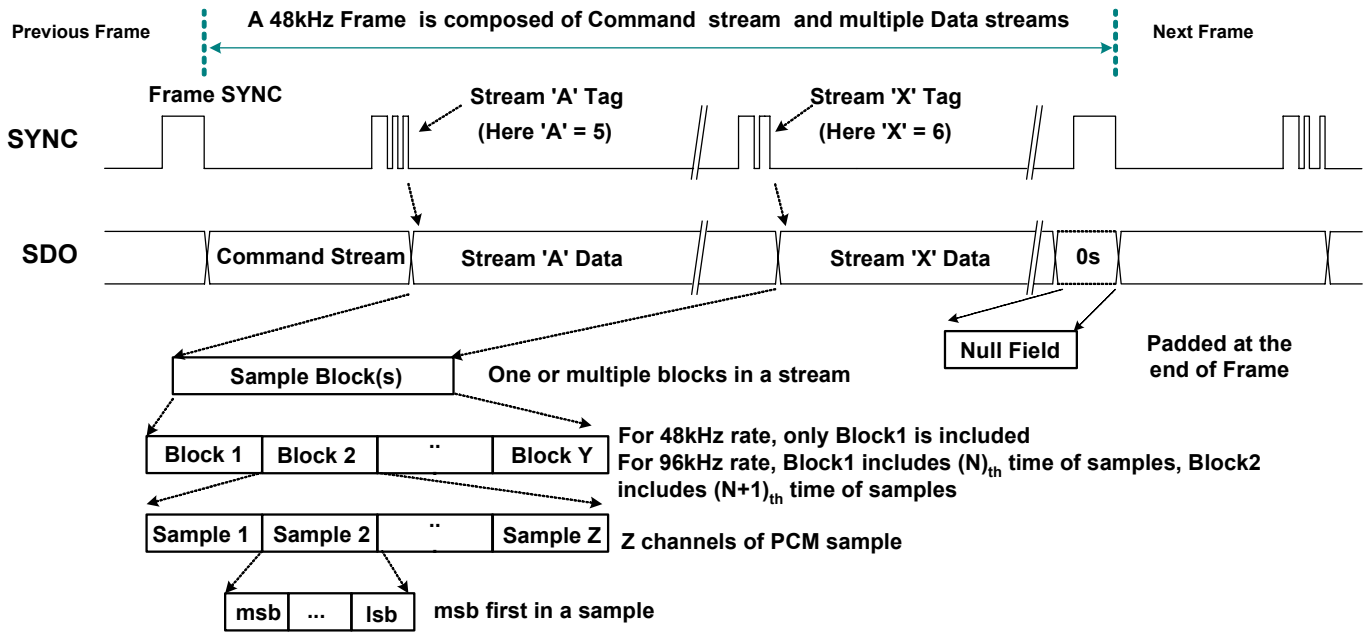


Figure 6. SDO Outbound Frame

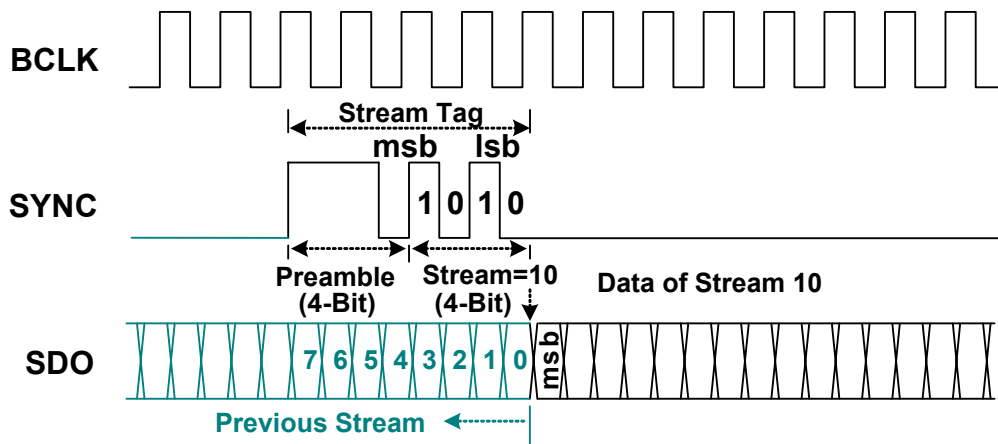


Figure 7. SDO Stream Tag is Indicated in SYNC

7.2.2. Outbound Frame – Multiple SDOs

The HDA controller allows two SDO signals to be used to strip outbound data, completing transmission in less time to get more bandwidth. If software determines that the target codec supports multiple SDO capability, it enables the ‘Strip Control’ bit in the controller’s Output Stream Control Register to initiate a specific stream (Stream ‘A’ in Figure 8) to be transmitted on multiple SDOs. In this case, the MSB of stream data is always carried on SDO0, the second bit on SDO1 and so forth.

SDO1 is for transmitting a stripped stream. The codec does not support multiple SDOs connected to SDO0.

To ensure that all codecs can determine their corresponding stream, the command stream is not stripped. It is always transmitted on SDO0, and copied on SDO1.

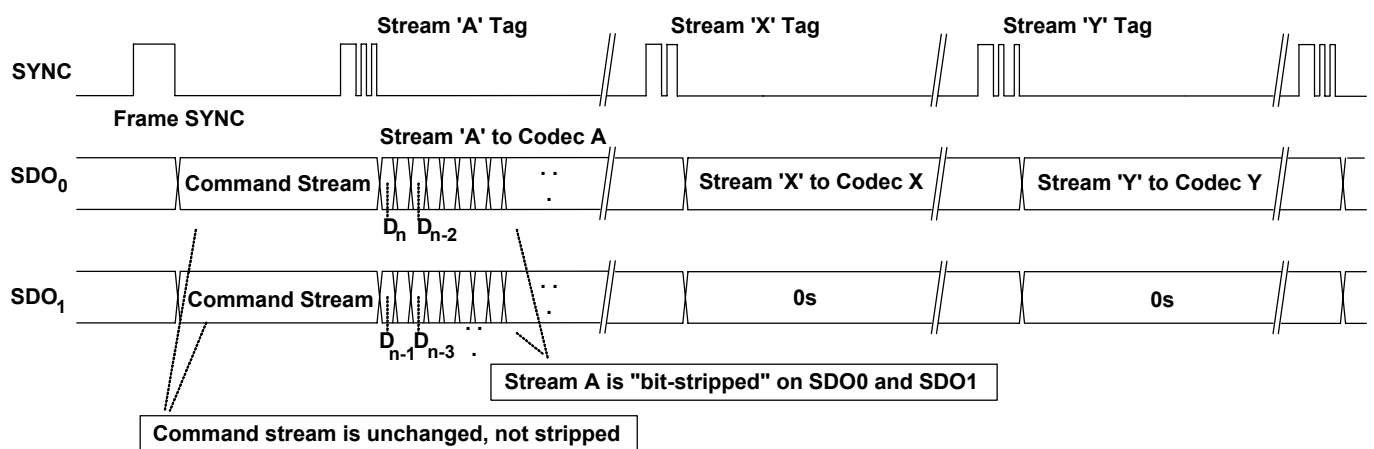


Figure 8. Stripped Stream on Multiple SDO

7.2.3. Inbound Frame – Single SDI

An Inbound Frame – Single SDI is composed of one 36-bit response stream and multiple data streams. Except for the initialization sequence (turnaround and address frame), SDI is driven by the codec at each rising edge of BCLK. The controller also samples data at the rising edge of BCLK (Figure 9).

The SDI stream tag is not carried by SYNC, but included in the SDI. A complete SDI data stream includes one 4-bit stream tag, one 6-bit data length, and n-bit sample blocks. Zeros will be padded if the total length of the contiguous sample blocks within a given stream is not of integral byte length (Figure 10).

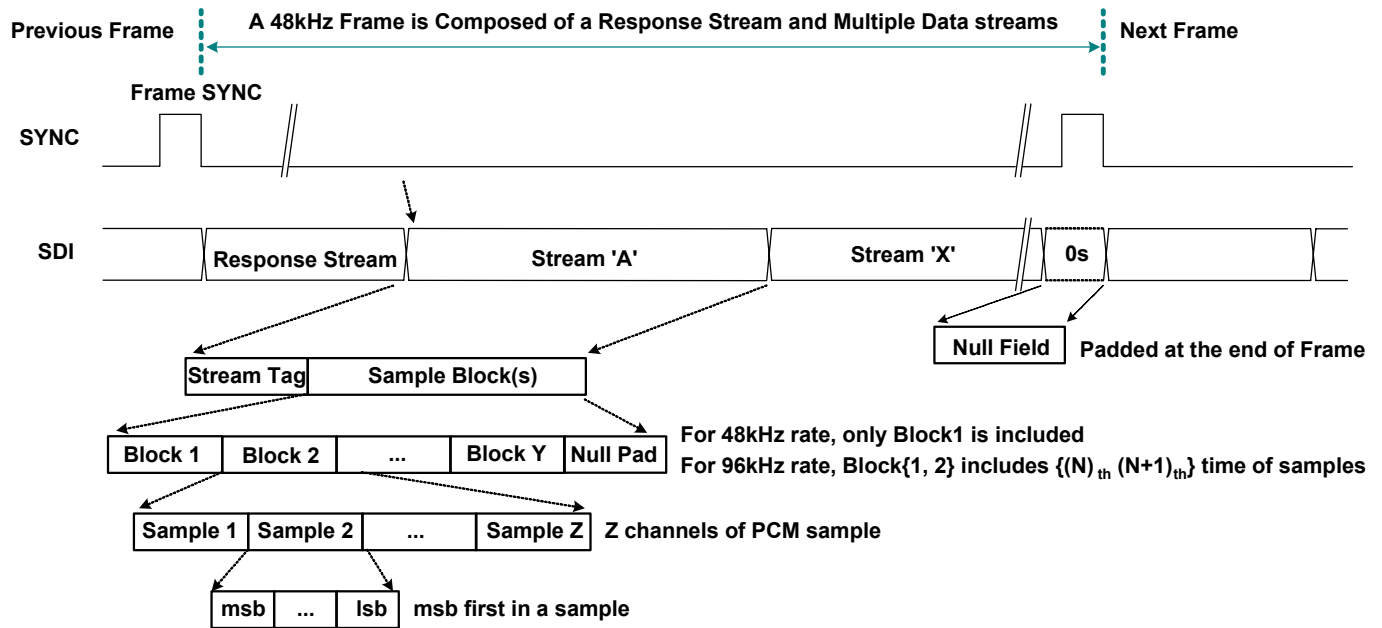


Figure 9. SDI Inbound Stream

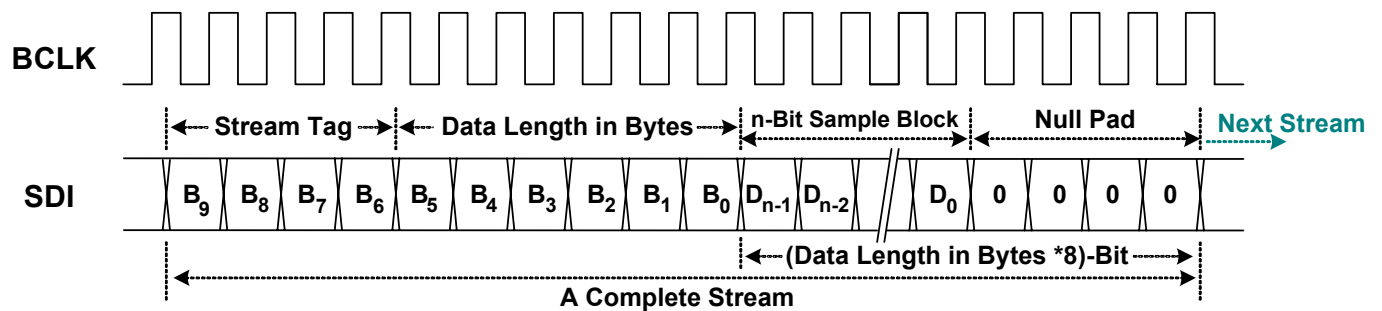


Figure 10. SDI Stream Tag and Data

7.2.4. Inbound Frame – Multiple SDIs

A codec can deliver data to the controller on multiple SDIs to achieve higher bandwidth. If an inbound stream exceeds the data transfer limits of a single SDI, the codec can divide the data onto separate SDI signals, each of which operate independently, with different stream numbers at the same frame time. This is similar to having multiple codecs connected to the controller. The controller samples the divided stream into separate memory with multiple DMA descriptors, then software re-combines the divided data into a meaningful stream.

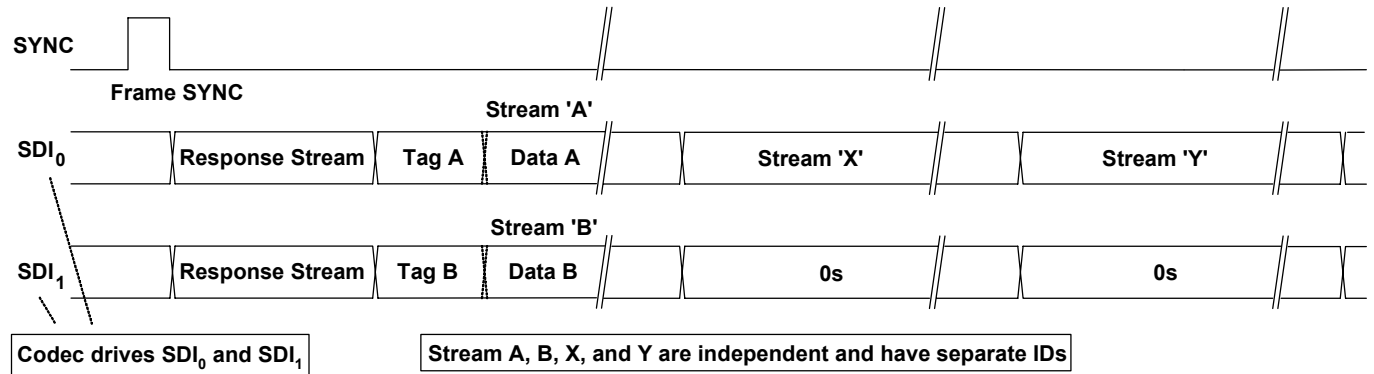


Figure 11. Codec Transmits Data Over Multiple SDI

7.2.5. Variable Sample Rates

The HDA link is designed for sample rates of 48kHz. Variable sample rates are delivered in multiple or sub-multiple rates of 48kHz. Two sample blocks per frame result in a 96kHz delivery rate, one sample block over two frames results in a 24kHz delivery rate. The HDA specification states that the sample rate of the outbound stream be synchronized by the controller, not by the codec. Each stream has its own sample rate, independent of any other stream.

The HDA controller supports 48kHz and 44.1kHz base rates. Table 8, page 14, shows the recommended sample rates based on multiples or sub-multiples of one of the two base rates.

Rates in sub-multiples (1/n) of 48kHz are interleaving n frames containing no sample blocks. Rates in multiples (n) of 48kHz contain n sample blocks in a frame. Table 9, page 14, shows the delivery cadence of variable rates based on 48kHz.

The HDA link is defined to operate at a fixed 48kHz frame rate. To deliver samples in (sub) multiple rates of 44.1kHz, an appropriate ratio between 44.1kHz and 48kHz must be maintained to avoid frequency drift. The appropriate ratio between 44.1kHz and 48kHz is 147/160. Meaning 147 sample blocks are transmitted every 160 frames. The cadence

“12-11-11-12-11-11-12-11-11-12-11-11-11- (repeat)”

interleaves 13 frames containing no sample blocks in every 160 frames. It provides a low long-term frequency drift for 44.1kHz of delivery rate. Rates in sub-multiples (1/n) of 44.1kHz also follow this cadence AND interleave n empty frames. Rates in multiples (n) of 44.1kHz applying this cadence contain n sample blocks in the non-empty frame AND interleave an empty frame between non-empty frames (Table 10, page 14).

(Sub) Multiple	48kHz Base	44.1kHz Base
1/6	8kHz (1 sample block every 6 frames)	
1/4	12kHz (1 sample block every 4 frames)	11.025kHz (1 sample block every 4 frames)
1/3	16kHz (1 sample block every 3 frames)	
1/2		22.05kHz (1 sample block every 2 frames)
2/3	32kHz (2 sample blocks every 3 frames)	
1	48kHz (1 sample block per frame)	44.1kHz (1 sample block per frame)
2	96kHz (2 sample blocks per frame)	88.2kHz (2 sample blocks per frame)
4	192kHz (4 sample blocks per frame)	176.4kHz (4 sample blocks per frame)

Rate	Delivery Cadence	Description
8kHz	YNNNNN (repeat)	One sample block is transmitted in every 6 frames
12kHz	YNNN (repeat)	One sample block is transmitted in every 4 frames
16kHz	YNN (repeat)	One sample block is transmitted in every 3 frames
32kHz	Y ² NN (repeat)	One sample block is transmitted in every 6 frames
48kHz	Y (repeat)	One sample block is transmitted in every 6 frames
96kHz	Y ² (repeat)	Two sample blocks are transmitted in each frame
192kHz	Y ⁴ (repeat)	Four sample blocks are transmitted in each frame

Y^x : X sample blocks in a frame

Rate	Delivery Cadence
11.025kHz	{12}{-}{11}{-}{11}{-}{12}{-}{11}{-}{11}{-}{12}{-}{11}{-}{11}{-}{12}{-}{11}{-}{11}{-}{11}{-} (repeat)
22.05kHz	{12}{-}{11}{-}{11}{-}{12}{-}{11}{-}{11}{-}{12}{-}{11}{-}{11}{-}{12}{-}{11}{-}{11}{-}{11}{-} (repeat)
44.1kHz	12-11-11-12-11-11-12-11-11-12-11-11-11- (repeat)
88.2kHz	12 ² -11 ² -11 ² -12 ² -11 ² -11 ² -12 ² -11 ² -11 ² -12 ² -11 ² -11 ² - (repeat)
174.4kHz	12 ⁴ -11 ⁴ -11 ⁴ -12 ⁴ -11 ⁴ -11 ⁴ -12 ⁴ -11 ⁴ -11 ⁴ -12 ⁴ -11 ⁴ -11 ⁴ - (repeat)

44.1kHz	12- =Contiguous 12 frames containing 1 sample blocks each, followed by one frame with no sample block.
88.2kHz	12 ² - =Contiguous 12 frames containing 2 sample blocks each, followed by one frame with no sample block.
174.4kHz	12 ⁴ - =Contiguous 12 frames containing 4 sample blocks each, followed by one frame with no sample block.

7.3. Reset and Initialization

There are two types of reset within an HDA link:

- Link Reset.
Generated by assertion of the RESET# signal. All codecs return to their power-on state
- Codec Reset.
Generated by software directing a command to reset a specific codec back to its default state

An initialization sequence is requested after any of the following three events:

1. Link Reset
2. Codec Reset
3. Codec changes its power state, e.g., hot docking a codec to an HDA system

7.3.1. Link Reset

A link reset may be caused by any of the following three events:

1. The HDA controller asserts RESET# for any reason (power up, or PCI reset)
2. Software initiates a link reset via the 'CRST' bit in the Global Control Register (GCR) of the HDA controller
3. Software initiates power management sequences. Figure 12, page 16, shows the 'Link Reset' timing including the 'Enter' sequence (❶~❺) and 'Exit' sequence (❻~❾)

Enter 'Link Reset':

- ❶ Software writes a 0 to the 'CRST' bit in the Global Control Register of the HDA controller to initiate a link reset
- ❷ As the controller completes the current frame, it does not signal the normal 8-bit frame SYNC at the end of the frame
- ❸ The controller drives SYNC and all SDOs to low. Codecs also drive SDIs to low
- ❹ The controller asserts the RESET# signal to low, and enters the 'Link Reset' state
- ❺ All link signals driven by controller and codecs should be tri-state by internal pull low resistors

Exit from 'Link Reset':

- ❻ If BCLK is re-started for any reason (codec, wake-up event, power management, etc.)
- ❼ Software is responsible for de-asserting RESET# after a minimum of 100µs BCLK running time (the 100µsec provides time for the codec PLL to stabilize)
- ❽ Minimum of 4 BCLKs after RESET# is de-asserted, the controller starts to signal normal frame SYNC
- ❾ The codec drives its SDI to request an initialization sequence (when the SDI is driven high at the last bit of frame SYNC)

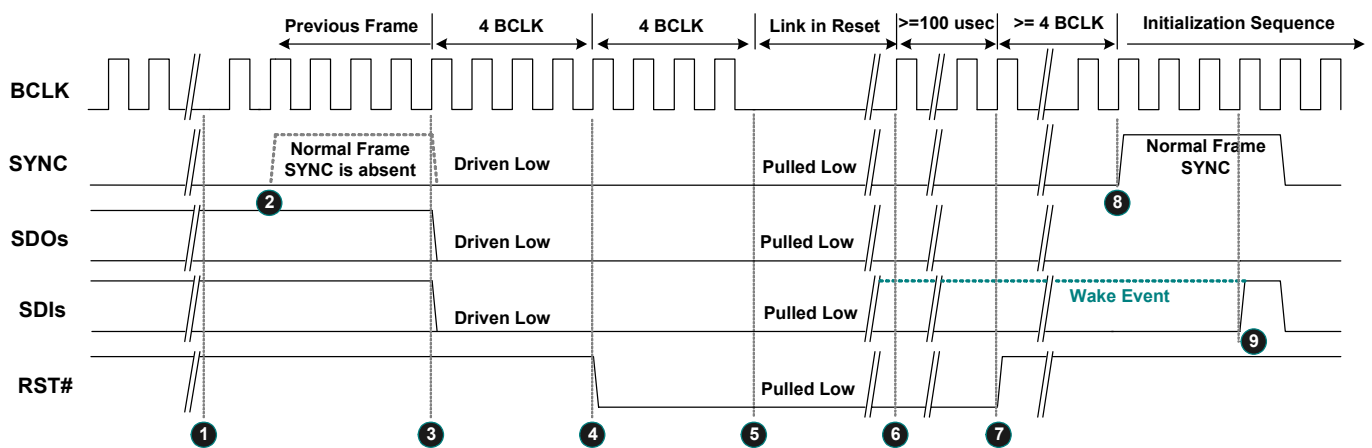


Figure 12. Link Reset Timing

7.3.2. Codec Reset

A 'Codec Reset' is initiated via the Codec RESET command verb. It results in the target codec being reset to the default state. After the target codec completes its reset operation, an initialization sequence is requested.

7.3.3. Codec Initialization Sequence

❶ The codec drives SDI high at the last bit of SYNC to request a Codec Address (CAD) from the controller

❷ The codec stops driving the SDI during this turnaround period

❸❹❺❻ The controller drives SDI to assign a CAD to the codec

❼ The controller releases the SDI after the CAD has been assigned

❽ Normal operation state

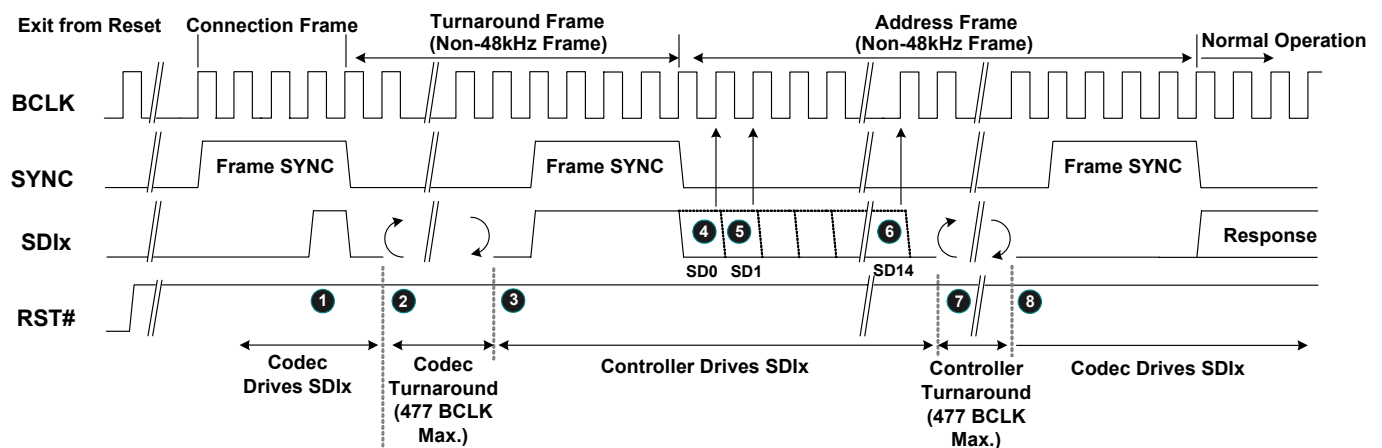


Figure 13. Codec Initialization Sequence

7.4. Verb and Response Format

7.4.1. Command Verb Format

There are two types of verbs: one with 4-bit identifiers (4-bit verbs) and 16-bits of data, the other with 12-bit identifiers (12-bit verbs) and 8-bits of data. Table 11 shows the 4-bit verb structure of a command stream sent from the controller to operate the codec. Table 12 is the 12-bit verb structure that gets and controls parameters in the codec.

Table 11. 40-Bit Commands in 4-Bit Verb Format

Bit [39:32]	Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:16]	Bit [15:0]
Reserved	Codec Address	Node ID	Verb ID	Payload

Table 12. 40-Bit Commands in 12-Bit Verb Format

Bit [39:32]	Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Bit [7:0]
Reserved	Codec Address	Node ID	Verb ID	Payload

7.4.2. Response Format

There are two types of response from the codec to the controller. Solicited Responses are returned by the codec in response to a current command verb. The codec will send Solicited Response data in the next frame, without regard to the Set (Write) or Get (Read) command. The 32-bit response is interpreted by software, opaque to the controller.

Unsolicited Responses are sent by the codec independently of software requests. Jack Detection or GPI status information can be actively delivered to the controller and interpreted by software. The ‘Tag’ in Bit[31:28] is used to identify unsolicited events. This tag is undefined in the HDA specifications.

Table 13. Solicited Response Format

Bit [35]	Bit [34]	Bit [33:32]	Bit [31:0]
Valid	Unsol=0	Reserved	Response

Table 14. Unsolicited Response Format

Bit [35]	Bit [34]	Bit [33:32]	Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:0]
Valid	Unsol=1	Reserved	Tag	Response

Note: The response stream in the link protocol is 36-bits wide. The response is placed in the lower 32-bit field. Bit-35 is a ‘Valid’ bit to indicate the response is ‘Ready’. Bit-34 is set to indicate that an unsolicited response was sent.

8. Supported Verbs and Parameters

This section describes the Verbs and Parameters supported by various widgets in the ALC861. If a verb is not supported by the addressed widget, it will respond with 32 bits of '0'.

8.1. Verb – Get Parameters (Verb ID=F00h)

The 'Get Parameters' verb is used to get system information and the function capabilities of the HDA codec. All the parameters are read-only. There are a total of 15 ID parameters defined for each widget, some parameters are supported only in a specific widget. Refer to section 7.4.1 Command Verb Format, page 18, for detailed information about supported parameters.

Table 15. Verb – Get Parameters (Verb ID=F00h)

Get Parameter Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=00h	Verb ID=F00h	Parameter ID[7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
32-bit Response

Note: If the parameter ID is not supported, the returned response is 32 bits of '0'.

8.1.1. Parameter – Vendor ID (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=00h)

Table 16. Parameter – Vendor ID (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=00h)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31:16	Vendor ID=10ECh (Realtek's PCI vendor ID)
15:0	Device ID=0861h

Note: The Root Node (NID=00h) supports this parameter.

8.1.2. Parameter – Subsystem ID (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=01h)

This parameter was removed from the HDA 1.0 specification. The ALC861 will respond with 0s to this command.

8.1.3. Parameter – Revision ID (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=02h)

Table 17. Parameter – Revision ID (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=02h)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31:24	Reserved. Read as 0's
23:20	MajRev=1h. The major version number (in decimal) of the HDA Specification
19:16	MinRev=0h. The minor version number (in decimal) of the HDA Specification
15:8	Revision ID. The vendor's revision number 00h is for the first silicon version, 01h is for the second version, etc.
7:0	Stepping ID. The vendor's stepping number within the given Revision ID

Note: The Root Node (NID=00h) supports this parameter.

8.1.4. Parameter – Subordinate Node Count (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=04h)

For the root node, the Subordinate Node Count provides information about audio function group nodes associated with the root node.

For function group nodes, it provides the total number of widgets associated with this function node.

Table 18. Parameter – Subordinate Node Count (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=04h)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31:24	Reserved. Read as 0's
23:16	Starting Node Number The starting node number in the sequential widgets
15:8	Reserved. Read as 0's.
7:0	Total Number of Nodes For a root node, this is the total number of function groups in the root node For a function group, this is the total number of widget nodes in the function group

8.1.5. Parameter – Function Group Type (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=05h)

Table 19. Parameter – Function Group Type (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=05h)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31:9	Reserved. Read as 0's
8	UnSol Capable 0: Unsolicited response is not supported by this function group 1: Unsolicited response is supported by this function group
7:0	Function Group Type 00h: Reserved 01h: Audio Function 02h: Modem Function 03h~7Fh: Reserved 80h~FFh: Vendor Defined Function

8.1.6. Parameter – Audio Function Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=08h)

Table 20. Parameter – Audio Function Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=08h)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31:17	Reserved. Read as 0's
16	Beep Generator A '1' indicates the presence of an integrated Beep generator within the Audio Function Group
15:12	Reserved. Read as 0's
11:8	Input Delay Number of samples delay from analog input to HDA link
7:4	Reserved. Read as 0's
3:0	Output Delay Number of samples delay from HDA link to analog output

8.1.7. Parameter – Audio Widget Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=09h)

Table 21. Parameter – Audio Widget Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=09h)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31:24	Reserved. Read as 0's
23:20	Widget Type 0h: Audio Output 1h: Audio Input 2h: Mixer 3h: Selector 4h: Pin Complex 5h: Power Widget 6h: Volume Knob Widget 7h~Eh: Reserved Fh: Vendor defined audio widget
19:16	Delay. Samples delayed between the HDA link and widgets
15:12	Reserved. Read as 0's
11:	L-R Swap 0: Left channel and right channel swapping is not supported 1: Left channel and right channel swapping is supported
10	Power Control 0: Power control is not supported on this widget 1: Power control is supported on this widget
9	Digital 0: An analog input or output converter 1: A widget translating digital data between the HDA link and digital I/O (S/PDIF, I2S, etc.)
8	ConnList. Connection List 0: Connected to HDA link. No Connection List Entry will be queried 1: Connection List Entry must be queried
7	UnsolCap. Unsolicited Capable 0: Unsolicited response is not supported 1: Unsolicited response is supported
6	ProcWidget. Processing Widget 0: No processing control 1: Processing control is supported
5	Reserved. Read as 0
4	Format Override The ALC861 DACs support 16/20/24-bit with a 48KHz and 96KHz sample rate. The format (parameter ID=0Ah) must be queried
3	AmpParOvr (AMP Param Override) Override amplifier parameters (Gain Control) in individual output Pin Complexes, ADCs, and Mixer widgets
2	OutAmpPre (Out AMP Present)
1	InAmpPre (In AMP Present) There are amplifiers (Gain Control) in individual ADCs and Mixer widgets
0	Stereo 0: Mono Widget 1: Stereo Widget

8.1.8. Parameter – Supported PCM Size, Rates (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Ah)

Parameters in audio functions provide default information about formats. Individual converters have their own parameters to provide supported formats if their 'Format Override' bit is set.

Table 22. Parameter – Supported PCM Size, Rates (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Ah)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31:21	Reserved. Read as 0's
20	B32. 32-bit audio format support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
19	B24. 24-bit audio format support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
18	B20. 20-bit audio format support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
17	B16. 16-bit audio format support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
16	B8. 8-bit audio format support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
15:12	Reserved. Read as 0's
11	R12. 384kHz (=8*48kHz) rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
10	R11. 192kHz (=4*48kHz) rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
9	R10. 176.4Hz (=4*44.1kHz) rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
8	R9. 96kHz (=2*48kHz) rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
7	R8. 88.2kHz (=2*44.1kHz) rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
6	R7. 48kHz rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
5	R6. 44.1kHz rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
4	R5. 32kHz ($=2/3 \times 48\text{kHz}$) rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
3	R4. 22.05kHz ($=1/2 \times 44.1\text{kHz}$) rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
2	R3. 16kHz ($=1/3 \times 48\text{kHz}$) rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
1	R2. 11.025kHz ($=1/4 \times 44.1\text{kHz}$) rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported
0	R1. 8kHz ($=1/6 \times 48\text{kHz}$) rate support 0: Not supported 1: Supported

8.1.9. Parameter – Supported Stream Formats (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Bh)

Parameters in this node only provide default information for audio function groups. Individual converters have their own parameters to provide supported formats if the ‘Format Override’ bit is set.

Table 23. Parameter – Supported Stream Formats (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Bh)
Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31:3	Reserved. Read as 0's
2	AC3 0: Not supported 1: Supported
1	Float32 0: Not supported 1: Supported
0	PCM 0: Not supported 1: Supported

Note: Input converters and output converters support this parameter.

8.1.10. Parameter – Pin Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Ch)

The Pin Capabilities parameter returns a bit field describing the capabilities of the Pin Complex widget.

Table 24. Parameter – Pin Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Ch)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description														
31:16	Reserved. Read as 0's														
15:8	VREF Control Capability '1' in corresponding bit field indicates signal levels of associated Vrefout are specified as a percentage of AVDD.														
	<table><tr><td>7:6</td><td>5</td><td>4</td><td>3</td><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>0</td></tr><tr><td>Reserved</td><td>100%</td><td>80%</td><td>Reserved</td><td>Ground</td><td>50%</td><td>Hi-Z</td></tr></table>	7:6	5	4	3	2	1	0	Reserved	100%	80%	Reserved	Ground	50%	Hi-Z
	7:6	5	4	3	2	1	0								
Reserved	100%	80%	Reserved	Ground	50%	Hi-Z									
7	Reserved														
6	Balanced I/O Pin '1' indicates this pin complex has balanced pins														
5	Input Capable '1' indicates this pin complex supports input														
4	Output Capable '1' indicates this pin complex supports output														
3	Headphone Drive Capable '1' indicates this pin complex has an amplifier to drive a headphone														
2	Presence Detect Capable '1' indicates this pin complex can detect whether there is a device plugged in														
1	Trigger Required '1' indicates whether a software trigger is required for an impedance measurement														
0	Impedance Sense Capable '1' indicates this pin complex can perform analog sense on the attached device to determine its type														

Note: Only Pin Complex widgets support this parameter.

8.1.11. Parameter – Amplifier Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Input Amplifier Parameter ID=0Dh)

Parameters in this node provide audio function group default information. Individual converters have their own parameters to provide amplifier capabilities if the ‘AMP Param Override’ bit is set.

Table 25. Parameter – Amplifier Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Input Amplifier Parameter ID=0Dh)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31	(Input) Mute Capable
30:23	Reserved. Read as 0
22:16	Step Size Indicates the size of each step in the gain range
15	Reserved. Read as 0
14:8	Number of Steps Indicates the number of steps in the gain range. ‘0’ means the gain is fixed
7	Reserved. Read as 0
6:0	Offset Indicates which step is 0dB

8.1.12. Parameter – Amplifier Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Output Amplifier Parameter ID=12h)

Parameters in this node provide audio function group default information. Individual converters have their own parameters to provide amplifier capabilities if the ‘AMP Param Override’ bit is set.

Table 26. Parameter – Amplifier Capabilities (Verb ID=F00h, Output Amplifier Parameter ID=12h)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31	(Output) Mute Capable
30:23	Reserved. Read as 0
22:16	Step Size Indicates the size of each step in the gain range. Each individual step may be 0~32dB, specified in 0.25dB steps. ‘0’ indicates 0.25dB steps. ‘127’ indicates 32dB steps.
15	Reserved. Read as 0
14:8	Number of Steps Indicates the number of steps in the gain range. ‘0’ means the gain is fixed
7	Reserved. Read as 0
6:0	Offset. Indicates which step is 0dB

8.1.13. Parameter – Connect List Length (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Eh)

Parameters in this node provide audio function widget connection information.

Table 27. Parameter – Connect List Length (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Eh)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31:8	Reserved. Read as 0
7	Short Form 0: Short Form 1: Long Form
6:0	Connect List Length Indicates the number of inputs connected to a widget. If the Connect List Length is 1, there is only one input, and there is no Connection Select Control (Not a MUX widget)

8.1.14. Parameter – Supported Power States (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Fh)

Table 28. Parameter – Supported Power States (Verb ID=F00h, Parameter ID=0Fh)

Codec Response Format

Bit	Description
31:4	Reserved. Read as 0's
3	D3Sup 1: Power state D3 is supported
2	D2Sup 1: Power state D2 is supported
1	D1Sup 1: Power state D1 is supported
0	D0Sup 1: Power state D0 is supported

8.2. Verb – Get Connection Select Control (Verb ID=F01h)

Table 29. Verb – Get Connection Select Control (Verb ID=F01h)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=F01h	0's

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
Bit[7:0] are Connection Index

Codec Response for NID=08h (ADC)

Bit	Description
31:8	0's
7:0	Connection Index currently Set (Default value is 00h) 00h: Port-B (NID=0Dh) - MIC1 01h: Port-C (NID=0Ch) - LINE1 02h: Port-E (NID=0Fh) - LINE2 03h: Port-F (NID=10h) - MIC2 04h: NID=11h - analog CD 05h: Mixer (NID=15h) Other: Reserved.

Codec Response for other NID

Bit	Description
31:0	Not supported (returns 00000000h)

8.3. Verb – Set Connection Select (Verb ID=701h)

Table 30. Verb – Set Connection Select (Verb ID=701h)

Set Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=701h	Select Index [7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0's for all nodes

Note: See 8.2 Verb – Get Connection Select Control (Verb ID=F01h), page 28 for detailed select items for widget support connection selection.

8.4. Verb – Get Connection List Entry (Verb ID=F02h)

Table 31. Verb – Get Connection List Entry (Verb ID=F02h)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=F02h	Offset Index - N[7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
32-bit Response

Codec Response for NID=08h (ADC)

Bit	Description
31:24	Connection List Entry (N+3) Returns 10h (Port-F: MIC2) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3
23:16	Connection List Entry (N+2) Returns 0Fh (Port-E: LINE2) for N=0~3 Return 00h for N >3.
15:8	Connection List Entry (N+1) Returns 0Ch (Port-C: LINE1) for N=0~3 Returns 15h (Mixer) for N=4~7 Returns 00h for N>7.
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 0Dh (Port-B: MIC1) for N =0~3 Returns 11h (CD) for N =4~7 Returns 00h for N >7.

Codec Response for NID=14h (Mic Mixer)

Bit	Description
31:24	Connection List Entry (N+3) Returns 00h
23:16	Connection List Entry (N+2) Returns 00h
15:8	Connection List Entry (N+1) Returns 10h (Port-F: MIC2) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 0Dh (Port-B: MIC1) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=15h (Stereo Mixer)

Bit	Description
31:24	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 00h
23:16	Connection List Entry (N+2) Returns 00h
15:8	Connection List Entry (N+1) Returns 14h (MIC Mixer) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 11h (Analog CD) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=16h (Mixer, to Port-D:Surr-Out)

Bit	Description
31:24	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 00h
23:16	Connection List Entry (N+2) Returns 00h
15:8	Connection List Entry (N+1) Returns 15h (Stereo Mixer) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 03h (front DAC) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID = 17h (Mixer, to Port-H:Side-Surr Out)

Bit	Description
31:24	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 00h
23:16	Connection List Entry (N+2) Returns 00h
15:8	Connection List Entry (N+1) Returns 15h (Stereo Mixer) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 04h (Side-Surr DAC) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=18h (Mixer, to Port-G:Cen/Lfe Out)

Bit	Description
31:24	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 00h
23:16	Connection List Entry (N+2) Returns 00h
15:8	Connection List Entry (N+1) Returns 15h (Stereo Mixer) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 05h (Side-Surr DAC) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=19h (Mixer, to Port-A:Surr Out)

Bit	Description
31:24	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 00h
23:16	Connection List Entry (N+2) Returns 00h
15:8	Connection List Entry (N+1) Returns 15h (Stereo Mixer) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 06h (Surr DAC) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=1Ah (Mixer, to Port-E:LINE2)

Bit	Description
31:24	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 04h (SideSurr DAC) for N=0~3 Returns 00h
23:16	Connection List Entry (N+2) Returns 15h (Stereo Mixer) for N=0~3 Returns 00h
15:8	Connection List Entry (N+1) Returns 06h (Surr DAC) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 03h (Front DAC) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=1Bh (Mixer, to Port-F: MIC2)

Bit	Description
31:24	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 04h (SideSurr DAC) for N=0~3 Returns 00h
23:16	Connection List Entry (N+2) Returns 15h (Stereo Mixer) for N=0~3 Returns 00h
15:8	Connection List Entry (N+1) Returns 06h (Surr DAC) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 03h (Front DAC) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=1Ch (LINE Mixer)

Bit	Description
31:24	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 00h
23:16	Connection List Entry (N+2) Returns 00h
15:8	Connection List Entry (N+1) Returns 0Fh (Port-E: LINE2) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 0Ch (Port-C: LINE1) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=0Bh (Port-D: FRONT-OUT)

Bit	Description
31:8	Connection List Entry (N+3), (N+2) and (N+1) Returns 000000h.
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 16h (Mixer 16h) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=0Ch (Port-C: LINE1)

Bit	Description
31:8	Connection List Entry (N+3), (N+2) and (N+1) Returns 000000h.
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 19h (Mixer 19h) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=0Dh (Port-B: MIC1)

Bit	Description
31:8	Connection List Entry (N+3), (N+2), and (N+1) Returns 000000h
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 18h (Mixer 18h) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=0Eh (Port-A: SURR-OUT)

Bit	Description
31:8	Connection List Entry (N+3), (N+2), and (N+1) Returns 000000h
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 19h (Mixer 19h) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID= 0Fh (Port-E: LINE2)

Bit	Description
31:8	Connection List Entry (N+3), (N+2), and (N+1) Returns 000000h
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 1Ah (Mixer 1Ah) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=10h (Port-F: MIC2)

Bit	Description
31:8	Connection List Entry (N+3), (N+2), and (N+1) Returns 000000h
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 1Bh (Mixer 1Bh) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID= 1Fh (Port-G: CEN/LFE-OUT)

Bit	Description
31:8	Connection List Entry (N+3), (N+2), and (N+1) Returns 000000h
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 18h (Mixer 18h) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID= 20h (Port-H: SIDE-SURR-OUT)

Bit	Description
31:8	Connection List Entry (N+3), (N+2), and (N+1) Returns 000000h
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 17h (Mixer 17h) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for NID=12h (Pin Widget: S/PDIF-OUT)

Bit	Description
31:8	Connection List Entry (N+3), (N+2), and (N+1) Returns 000000h
7:0	Connection List Entry (N) Returns 07h (S/PDIF-OUT Converter) for N=0~3 Returns 00h for N>3

Codec Response for Other NID

Bit	Description
31:0	Not supported (returns 00000000h)

8.5. Verb – Get Amplifier Gain (Verb ID=Bh)

This verb is used to get gain/attenuation settings from each widget.

Table 32. Verb – Get Amplifier Gain (Verb ID=Bh)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:16]	Payload Bit [15:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=Bh	‘Get’ payload [15:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
Bit[7:0] are responsible for ‘Get’

‘Get’ Payload in Command Bit[15:0]

Bit	Description
15	Get Input/Output 0: Input amplifier gain is requested 1: Output amplifier gain is requested
14	Reserved. Read as 0
13	Get Left/Right 0: Right amplifier gain is requested 1: Left amplifier gain is requested
12:4	Reserved. Read as 0’s
3:0	Index[3:0] for Input Source Select amplifier for this converter. If a widget has no multiple input sources, the index will be ignored.

Codec Response for NID=03h, 04h, 05h, 06h (DAC) and 07h (S/PDIF-OUT Converter)

Bit	Description
31:8	0’s
7	Bit-15 is 0 in ‘Get Amplifier Gain’: Read as 0 (No Output Amplifier Mute) Bit-15 is 1 in ‘Get Amplifier Gain’: Output Amplifier Mute, 0: Unmute, 1: Mute (Default)
6:0	Read as 0’s (No volume control for DAC and S/PDIF-OUT converter)

Codec Response for NID=08h (ADC)

Bit	Description
31:8	0’s
7	Bit-15 is 0 in ‘Get Amplifier Gain’: Input Amplifier Mute, 0: Unmute 1: Mute (Default). Bit-15 is 1 in ‘Get Amplifier Gain’: Read as 0 (No Output Amplifier Mute)
6:0	Bit-15 is 0 in ‘Get Amplifier Gain’: Input Amplifier Gain [6:0] Bit-15 is 1 in ‘Get Amplifier Gain’: Read as 0’s (No Output Amplifier Mute)

Codec Response for NID=14h, 1Ch (MIXER 14h and 1Ch)

Bit	Description
31:8	0's
7	Bit-15 is 0 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Input Amplifier Mute, 0: Unmute 1: Mute (Default). Bit-15 is 1 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Read as 0 (No Output Amplifier Mute)
6:0	Read as 0's (No volume control)

Codec Response for NID=15h (Stereo MIXER 15h)

Bit	Description
31:8	0's
7	Bit-15 is 0 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Input Amplifier Mute: 0: Unmute 1: Mute (Default for all Index) Bit-15 is 1 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Output Amplifier Mute: 0: Unmute 1: Mute (Default)
6:0	Bit-15 is 0 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Input Amplifier Gain [6:0]. Bit-15 is 1 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Output Amplifier Gain [6:0].

Codec Response for NID=16h~1Bh (Mixers)

Bit	Description
31:8	0's
7	Bit-15 is 0 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Input Amplifier Mute: 0: Unmute 1: Mute Bit-15 is 1 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Read as 0 (No Output Amplifier Mute)
6:0	Read as 0's (No volume control for Input and Output Amplifier Gain)

Codec Response for NID=23h (Internal BEEP Generator)

Bit	Description
31:8	0's
7	Bit-15 is 0 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Read as 0. (No Input Amplifier Mute) Bit-15 is 1 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Output Amplifier Mute: 0: Unmute 1: Mute (Default)
6:0	Bit-15 is 0 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Read as 0 (No volume control for input) Bit-15 is 1 in 'Get Amplifier Gain': Output Amplifier Gain [6:0].

Codec Response to Other NID

Bit	Description
31:0	Not supported (returns 00000000h)

8.6. Verb – Set Amplifier Gain (Verb ID=3h)

This verb is used to set amplifier gain/attenuation in each widget.

Table 33. Verb – Set Amplifier Gain (Verb ID=3h)

Set Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=3h	‘Set’ payload [7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0’s for all nodes

‘Set’ Payload in Command Bit[15:0]

Bit	Description
15	Set Output Amp 1: indicates output amplifier gain will be set
14	Set Input Amp 1 indicates input amplifier gain will be set
13	Set Left Amp 1 indicates left amplifier gain will be set
12	Set Right Amp 1 indicates right amplifier gain will be set
11:8	Index Offset (for input amplifiers on Sum widgets and Selector Widgets) 5-bit index offset in connection list is used to select the input gain that will be set on a Sum or a Selector widget. The index is ignored if the node is not a Sum or a Selector widget, or the ‘Set Input Amp’ bit is not set
7	Mute 0: Unmute 1: Mute ($-\infty$ gain)
6:0	Gain[6:0] A 7-bit step value specifying the amplifier gain

8.7. Verb – Get Converter Format (Verb ID=Ah)

Table 34. Verb – Get Converter Format (Verb ID=Ah)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:16]	Payload Bit [15:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=Ah	0's

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
Bit[15:0] are converter format

Codec Response for NID=03h~06h (Output Converters: Front, Surr, Cen/Lfe, Side-Surr DAC, and S/PDIF-OUT).

Codec Response for NID=08h (Input Converters: ADC)

Bit	Description
31:16	Reserved. Read as 0
15	Stream Type (TYPE) 0: PCM 1: Non-PCM
14	Sample Base Rate (BASE) 0: 48kHz 1: 44.1kHz
13:11	Sample Base Rate Multiple (MULT) 000b: *1 001b: *2 010b: *3 011b: *4 100b~111b: Reserved
10:8	Sample Base Rate Divisor (DIV) 000b: /1 001b: /2 010b: /3 011b: /4 100b: /5 101b: /6 110b: /7 111b: /8 Not supported. Always read as 000b
7	Reserved. Read as 0
6:4	Bits per Sample (BITS) 000b: 8 bits 001b: 16 bits 010b: 20 bits 011b: 24 bits 100b: 32 bits 101b~111b: Reserved
3:0	Number of Channels. 0: 1 channel 1: 2 channels 2: 3 channels 15: 16 channels

Codec Response for other NID

Bit	Description
31:0	Not supported (returns 00000000h)

8.8. Verb – Set Converter Format (Verb ID=2h)

Table 35. Verb – Set Converter Format (Verb ID=2h)

Set Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:16]	Payload Bit [15:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=2h	Set format [15:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0's for all nodes

'Set' Payload in Command Bit[15:0]

Bit	Description
31:16	Reserved. Read as 0
15	Stream Type (TYPE) 0: PCM 1: Non-PCM
14	Sample Base Rate (BASE) 0: 48kHz 1: 44.1kHz
13:11	Sample Base Rate Multiple (MULT) 000b: *1 001b: *2 010b: *3 011b: *4 100b~111b: Reserved
10:8	Sample Base Rate Divisor (DIV) 000b: /1 001b: /2 010b: /3 011b: /4 100b: /5 101b: /6 110b: /7 111b: /8
7	Reserved. Read as 0
6:4	Bits per Sample (BITS) 000b: 8 bits 001b: 16 bits 010b: 20 bits 011b: 24 bits 100b: 32 bits 101b~111b: Reserved
3:0	Number of Channels 0: 1 channel 1: 2 channels 2: 3 channels 15: 16 channels

8.9. Verb – Get Power State (Verb ID=F05h)

Table 36. Verb – Get Power State (Verb ID=F05h)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID= F05h	0's

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
Power State [7:0]

Codec Response for NID=01h (Audio Function Group)

Bit	Description
31:6	Reserved. Read as 0's.
5:4	PS-Act. Actual Power State [1:0]. 00: Power state is D0 01: Power state is D1 10: Power state is D2 11: Power state is D3 PS-Act indicates the actual power state of the referenced node. For Audio Function Group nodes (NID=01h), PS-Act is always equal to PS-Set.
3:2	Reserved. Read as 0's.
1:0	PS-Set. Set Power State [1:0]. 00: Power state is D0 01: Power state is D1 10: Power state is D2 11: Power state is D3 PS-Set controls the current power setting of the referenced node.

Codec Response for other NID

Bit	Description
31:0	Not supported (returns 00000000h)

8.10. Verb – Set Power State (Verb ID=705h)

Table 37. Verb – Set Power State (Verb ID=705h)

Set Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=705h	Power State [7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0's for all nodes

'Power State' in Command Bit[7:0]

Bit	Description
7:6	Reserved. Read as 0's
5:4	PS-Act. Actual Power State [1:0] 00: Power state is D0 01: Power state is D1 10: Power state is D2 11: Power state is D3 PS-Act indicates the actual power state of the referenced node
3:2	Reserved. Read as 0's
1:0	PS-Set. Set Power State [1:0] 00: Power state is D0 01: Power state is D1 10: Power state is D2 11: Power state is D3

8.11. Verb – Get Converter Stream, Channel (Verb ID=F06h)

Table 38. Verb – Get Converter Stream, Channel (Verb ID=F06h)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=F06h	0's

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
Stream & Channel [7:0]

Codec Response for NID=03h~06h, 07h (Output Converters: Front, Surr, Cen/Lfe, Side-Surr DAC and S/PDIF-OUT)

Codec Response for NID=08h (Input Converters: ADC)

Bit	Description
31:8	Reserved. Read as 0's
7:4	Stream[3:0] The link stream used by the converter. 0000b is unused, 0001b is stream 1, etc.
3:0	Channel[3:0] The lowest channel used by the converter. A stereo converter will use the set channel n as well as n+1 for its left and right channel

Codec Response for other NID

Bit	Description
31:0	Not supported (returns 00000000h)

8.12. Verb – Set Converter Stream, Channel (Verb ID=706h)

Table 39. Verb – Set Converter Stream, Channel (Verb ID=706h)

Set Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=706h	Stream & Channel [7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0's for all nodes

‘Stream and Channel’ in Command Bit[7:0]

Bit	Description
31:8	Reserved. Read as 0's
7:4	Set Stream[3:0] The link stream used by the converter. 0000b is stream 0, 0001b is stream 1, etc.
1:0	Set Channel[3:0] The lowest channel used by the converter. A stereo converter will use the set channel n as well as n+1 for its left and right channel

8.13. Verb – Get Pin Widget Control (Verb ID=F07h)

Table 40. Verb – Get Pin Widget Control (Verb ID=F07h)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=F07h	0's

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
Pin Control [7:0]

Codec Response for NID=0Bh~0Fh, 10h, 1Fh, 20h

(Pin Complex: FRONT, SURR, CENLFE, SIDESURR, MIC1, MIC2, LINE1, and LINE2)

Bit	Description
31:7	Reserved. Read as 0's
6	Out Enable (Output Buffet Enable, EN_OBUF for a I/O unit) 0: Disabled 1: Enabled
5	In Enable (Input Buffer Enable, EN_IBUF for a I/O unit) 0: Disabled 1: Enabled
4:3	Reserved
2:0	VrefEn (Vrefout Enable Control) 000b: Hi-Z (Disabled, default for all) 001b: 50% of AVDD 010b: Ground 0V 011b: Reserved 100b: 80% of AVDD 101b: 100% of AVDD 110b~111b: Reserved

Codec Response for other NID

Bit	Description
31:0	Not supported (returns 00000000h)

8.14. Verb – Set Pin Widget Control (Verb ID=707h)

Table 41. Verb – Set Pin Widget Control (Verb ID=707h)

Set Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=707h	Pin Control [7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0's for all nodes

‘Pin Control’ in command [7:0]: (Pin: FRONT, SURR, CENLFE, SIDESURR, MIC1, MIC2, LINE1, and LINE2)

Bit	Description
31:7	Reserved. Read as 0's
6	Out Enable 0: Disabled 1: Enabled
5	In Enable (Input Buffer Enable, EN_IBUF for a I/O unit) 0: Disabled 1: Enabled
4:3	Reserved
2:0	VrefEn (Vrefout Enable Control) 000b: Hi-Z (Disabled, default for all) 001b: 50% of AVDD 010b: Ground 0V 011b: Reserved 100b: 80% of AVDD 101b: 100% of AVDD 110b~111b: Reserved

8.15. Verb – Get Unsolicited Response Control (Verb ID=F08h)

Determines whether a widget is enabled to send an unsolicited response. An HDA codec can use an unsolicited response to inform software of a real time event.

Table 42. Verb – Get Unsolicited Response Control (Verb ID=F08h)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID= F08h	0's

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
32-bit Response

Codec Response for NID= 0Bh~0Fh, 10h, 1Fh, 20h (Analog I/O Port)

Bit	Description
31:8	Reserved. Read as 0's
7	Unsolicited Response 0: Disabled 1: Enabled
6	Reserved. Read as 0's
5:0	Assigned Tag for Unsolicited Responses The tag [5:0] is assigned by software to determine which widget generates unsolicited responses

Codec Response for other NID

Bit	Description
31:0	Not supported (returns 00000000h)

8.16. Verb – Set Unsolicited Response Control (Verb ID=708h)

Enable a widget to generate an unsolicited response.

Table 43. Verb – Set Unsolicited Response Control (Verb ID=708h)

Set Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=708h	EnableUnsol [7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0's for all nodes

'EnableUnsol' in Command Bit [7:0]

Bit	Description
31:8	Reserved. Read as 0's
7	Unsolicited Response 0: Disable 1: Enable
6	Reserved. Read as 0's
5:0	Tag for Unsolicited Responses. Tag[5:0] is defined by software to assign a 6-bit tag for nodes that are enabled to generate unsolicited responses.

8.17. Verb – Get Pin Sense (Verb ID=F09h)

Returns the Presence Detect status and the impedance of a device attached to the pin.

Table 44. Verb – Get Pin Sense (Verb ID=F09h)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID= F09h	0's

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
32-bit Response

Codec Response for NID=0Bh~0Fh, 10h, 11h, 1Fh and 20h (Analog I/O Port)

Bit	Description
31	Presence Detect Status 0: No device is attached to the pin 1: Device is attached to the pin
30:0	Measured Impedance 0x7FFFFFFF or 0xFFFFFFFF: Valid sense is not available or busy

Codec Response for other NID

Bit	Description
31:0	Not supported (returns 00000000h)

8.18. Verb – Execute Pin Sense (Verb ID=709h)

Table 45. Verb – Execute Pin Sense (Verb ID=709h)

Command Format				Codec Response Format	
Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]	Response [31:0]	
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID= 709h	Right Channel[0]	0's for all nodes	

'Payload' in Command Bit[7:0]

Bit	Description
7:1	Reserved. Read as 0's
0	Right (Ring) Channel Select 0: Sense Left channel (Tip) 1: Sense Right channel (Ring)

8.19. Verb – Get Configuration Default (Verb ID=F1Ch/F1Dh/F1Eh/F1Fh)

Read the 32-bit sticky register for each Pin Widget configured by software.

Table 46. Verb – Get Configuration Default (Verb ID=F1Ch/F1Dh/F1Eh/F1Fh)

Get Command Format				Codec Response Format	
Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]	Response [31:0]	
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID= F1Ch	0's	32-bit Response	

Codec Response for NID=0B~0Fh, 10h, 11h, 1Fh, 20h and 12h

Bit	Description
31:0	32-bit configuration information for each pin widget

Note: The 32-bit registers for each Pin Widget are sticky and will not be reset by a LINK Reset or Codec Reset (Function Reset Verb).

8.20. Verb – Set Configuration Default Bytes 0, 1, 2, 3 (Verb ID=71Ch/71Dh/71Eh/71Fh for Bytes 0, 1, 2, 3)

The BIOS can use this verb to figure out the default conditions (e.g., placement and expected default device) for the Pin Widgets NID=0B~0Fh, 10h, 11h, 1Fh, 20h, and 12h.

**Table 47. Verb – Set Configuration Default Bytes 0, 1, 2, 3
(Verb ID=71Ch/71Dh/71Eh/71Fh for Bytes 0, 1, 2, 3)**

Set Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=71Ch, 71Dh, 71Eh, 71Fh	Label [7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0's for all nodes

Note: Supported by Pin Widget NID=0B~0Fh, 10h, 11h, 1Fh, 20h, and 12h. Other widgets will ignore this verb.

Codec Response for All NID

Bit	Description
31:0	0's

8.21. Verb – Get BEEP Generator (Verb ID=F0Ah)

Table 48. Verb – Get BEEP Generator (Verb ID= F0Ah)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID= F1Bh	0's

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
Divider [7:0]

'Response' for NID=23h

Bit	Description
31:8	Reserved
7:0	Frequency Divider, F[7:0] The internal BEEP frequency is the result of dividing the 48kHz clock by 4 times the number specified in F[7:0] The lowest tone is 48kHz/(255*4)=47Hz The highest tone is 48kHz/(1*4)=12kHz A value of 00h in F[7:0] disables the internal BEEP generator and allows external PCBEEP input

Codec Response for Other NID

Bit	Description
31:0	0's

8.22. Verb – Set BEEP Generator (Verb ID=70Ah)

Table 49. Verb – Set BEEP Generator (Verb ID= 70Ah)

Set Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=23h	Verb ID=71Bh	Divider [7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0's for all nodes

'Divider' in Set Command

Bit	Description
31:8	Reserved
7:0	Frequency Divider, F[7:0] The internal BEEP frequency is the result of dividing the 48kHz clock by 4 times the number specified in F[7:0] The lowest tone is $48\text{kHz}/(255*4)=47\text{Hz}$ The highest tone is $48\text{kHz}/(1*4)=12\text{kHz}$ A value of 00h in F[7:0] disables the internal BEEP generator and allows external PCBEEP input

Note: All nodes except BEEP generator (NID=23h) will ignore this verb.

Codec Response for All NID

Bit	Description
31:0	0's

8.23. Verb – Function Reset (Verb ID=7FFh)

Table 50. Verb – Function Reset (Verb ID=7FFh)

Command Format (NID=01H)

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=01h	Verb ID=7FFh	0's

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0's

Codec Response

Bit	Description
31:0	Reserved. Read as 0's

Note: The Function Reset command causes all widgets to return to their power-on default state.

8.24. Verb – Get Digital Converter Control 1 & Control 2 (Verb ID= F0Dh, F0Eh)

Table 51. Verb – Get Digital Converter Control 1 & Control 2 (Verb ID= F0Dh, F0Eh)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=F0Dh/ F0Eh	0's

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
Bit[31:16]=0's, Bit[15:0] are SIC bit

NID=07h (S/PDIF-OUT Converter) Response to 'Get verb' – F0Dh (Control for SIC bit[15:0])

Bit	Description – SIC (S/PDIF IEC Control) Bit[7:0]
31:16	Read as 0's
15	Reserved. Read as 0's
14:8	CC[6:0] (Category Code)
7	LEVEL (Generation Level)
6	PRO (Professional or Consumer format) 0: Consumer format 1: Professional format
5	/AUDIO (Non-Audio Data type) 0: PCM data 1: AC3 or other digital non-audio data
4	COPY (Copyright) 0: Asserted 1: Not asserted
3	PRE (Pre-emphasis) 0: None 1: Filter pre-emphasis is 50/15 microseconds
2	VCFG for Validity Control (control V bit and data in Sub-Frame)
1	V for Validity Control (control V bit and data in Sub-Frame)
0	Digital Enable. DigEn 0: OFF 1: ON

Codec Response for Other NID

Bit	Description
31:0	0's

8.25. Verb – Set Digital Converter Control 1 & Control 2 (Verb ID=70Dh, 70Eh)

Table 52. Verb – Set Digital Converter Control 1 & Control 2 (Verb ID=70Dh, 70Eh)

Set Command Format (Verb ID=70Dh, Set Control 1)

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=70Dh	SIC [7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0's

Set Command Format (Verb ID=70Eh, Set Control 2)

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd=X	Node ID=Xh	Verb ID=70Eh	SIC [15:8]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0's

‘Payload’ in Set Control 1 for NID=07h (S/PDIF-OUT Converter)

Bit	Description – SIC (S/PDIF IEC Control) Bit[7:0]
7	LEVEL (Generation Level)
6	PRO (Professional or Consumer format) 0: Consumer format 1: Professional format
5	/AUDIO (Non-Audio Data type) 0: PCM data 1: AC3 or other digital non-audio data
4	COPY (Copyright) 0: Asserted 1: Not asserted
3	PRE (Pre-emphasis) 0: None 1: Filter pre-emphasis is 50/15 microseconds
2	VCFG for Validity Control (control V bit and data in Sub-Frame)
1	V for Validity Control (control V bit and data in Sub-Frame)
0	Digital Enable. DigEn 0: OFF 1: ON

‘Payload’ in Set Control 2 for NID=07h (S/PDIF-OUT Converter)

Bit	Description – SIC (S/PDIF IEC Control) Bit[7:0]
7	Reserved. Read as 0's
6:0	CC[6:0] (Category Code)

8.26. Verb – Get Subsystem ID [31:0] (Verb ID=F20h/F21h/D22h/F23h)

32-bit Read/Write register for Audio Function Group (NID=01h)

Table 53. Verb – Get Subsystem ID [31:0] (Verb ID=F20h/F21h/F22h/F23h)

Get Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd = X	Node ID=01h	Verb ID=F20h	0s

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
32-bit Response

Codec Response for NID=01h

Bit	Description
31:8	Subsystem ID= 086100h
7:0	Assembly ID. Read as 0

8.27. Verb – Set Subsystem ID [31:0] (Verb ID=723h for [31:24], 722h for [23:16], 721h for [15:8], 720h for [7:0])

Table 54. Verb – Set Subsystem ID [31:0]
(Verb ID=723h for [31:24], 722h for [23:16], 721h for [15:8], 720h for [7:0])

Set Command Format

Bit [31:28]	Bit [27:20]	Bit [19:8]	Payload Bit [7:0]
CAd = X	Node ID=01h	Verb ID=723h, 722h, 721h, 720h	Label [7:0]

Codec Response Format

Response [31:0]
0s for all nodes

Codec Response for all NID

Bit	Description
31:0	0s

9. Electrical Characteristics

9.1. DC Characteristics

9.1.1. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Table 55. Absolute Maximum Ratings

Parameter	Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
Power Supply:					
Digital	DVDD	3.0	3.3	3.6	V
Analog	AVDD	3.0	5.0	5.5	V
Ambient Operating Temperature	T _a	0	-	+70	°C
Storage Temperature	T _s			+125	°C
ESD (Electrostatic Discharge)					
	Susceptibility Voltage				
All Pins	4000V				

9.1.2. Threshold Voltage

DVDD= 3.3V±5%, T_{ambient}=25°C, with 50pF external load.

Table 56. Threshold Voltage

Parameter	Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
Input Voltage Range	V _{in}	-0.30	-	DVDD +0.30	V
Low Level Input Voltage (BCLK, RESET#, SDO, SYNC, SDI)	V _{IL}	-	-	0.30*DVDD (1.00)	V
High Level Input Voltage (BCLK, RESET#, SDO, SYNC, SDI)	V _{IH}	0.65* DVDD (2.00)	-	-	V
Low Level Input Voltage (S/PDIF-OUT)	V _{IL}	-	-	0.44*DVDD (1.45)	V
High Level Input Voltage (S/PDIF-OUT)	V _{IH}	0.56* DVDD (1.85)	-	-	V
High Level Output Voltage	V _{OH}	0.9*DVDD		-	V
Low Level Output Voltage	V _{OL}	-	-	0.1*DVDD	V
Input Leakage Current	-	-10	-	10	μA
Output Leakage Current (Hi-Z)	-	-10	-	10	μA
Output Buffer Drive Current	-	-	5	-	mA
Internal Pull Up Resistance	-	-	50k	100k	Ω

9.1.3. S/PDIF Output Characteristics

DVDD= 3.3V, $T_{\text{ambient}}=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, with 75 Ω external load.

Table 57. S/PDIF Output Characteristics

Parameter	Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
S/PDIF-OUT High Level Output	V_{OH}	3.0	3.3	-	V
S/PDIF-OUT Low Level Output	V_{OL}	-	0	0.3	V

9.2. AC Characteristics

9.2.1. Link Reset and Initialization Timing

Table 58. Link Reset and Initialization Timing

Parameter	Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
RESET# Active Low Pulse Width	T_{RST}	1.0	-	-	μs
RESET# Inactive to BCLK Startup delay for PLL ready time	T_{PLL}	20	-	-	μs
SDI Initialization Request	T_{FRAME}	-	-	1	Frame Time

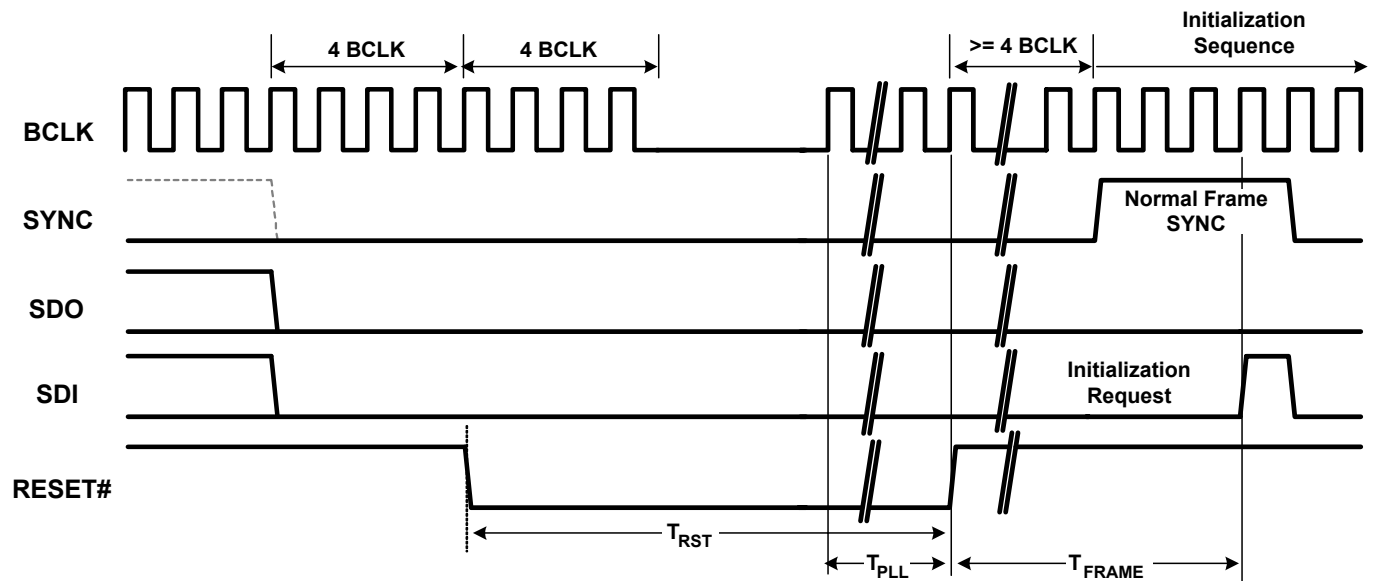
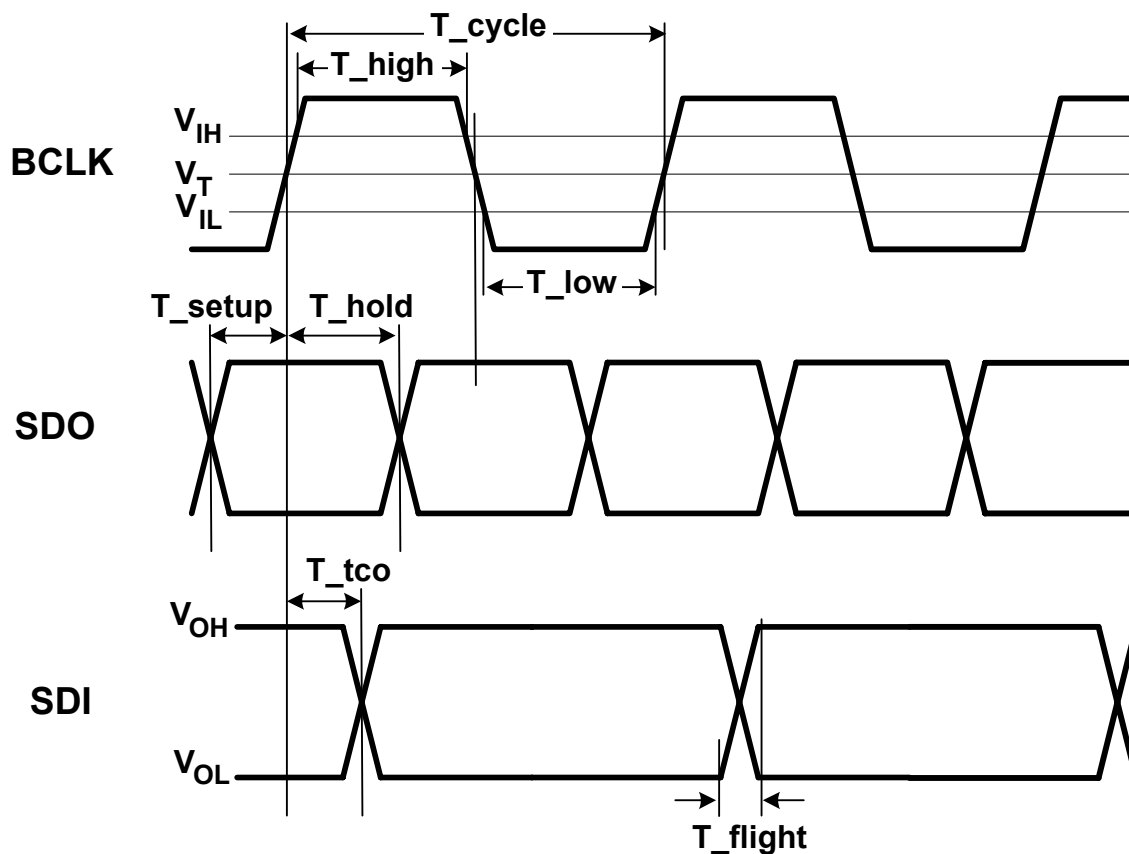


Figure 14. Link Reset and Initialization Timing

9.2.2. Link Timing Parameters at the Codec

Table 59. Link Timing Parameters at the Codec

Parameter	Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
BCLK Frequency		-	24.0	-	MHz
BCLK Period	T_{cycle}	-	41.67	-	ns
BCLK Jitter	T_{jitter}	-	-	2.0	ns
BCLK High Pulse Width	T_{high}	18.75 (45%)	-	22.91 (55%)	ns (%)
BCLK Low Pulse Width	T_{low}	18.75 (45%)	-	22.91 (55%)	ns (%)
SDO Setup Time at Both Rising and Falling Edge of BCLK	T_{setup}	2.1	-	-	ns
SDO Hold Time at Both Rising and Falling Edge of BCLK	T_{hold}	2.1	-	-	ns
SDI Valid Time After Rising Edge of BCLK (1: 50pF external load)	T_{tco}	-	7.5	8.0	ns
SDI Flight Time	T_{flight}	-	2.0	-	ns


Figure 15. Link Signal Timing

9.2.3. S/PDIF Output Timing

Table 60. S/PDIF Output Timing

Parameter	Symbol	Minimum	Typical	Maximum	Units
S/PDIF-OUT Frequency	-	-	6.144	-	MHz
S/PDIF-OUT Period	T_{cycle}	-	162.8	-	ns
S/PDIF-OUT Jitter	T_{jitter}	-	-	4	ns
S/PDIF-OUT High Level Width	T_{High}	78.1 (48%)	81.4 (50%)	84.6 (52%)	ns (%)
S/PDIF-OUT Low Level Width	T_{Low}	78.1 (48%)	81.4 (50%)	84.6 (52%)	ns (%)
S/PDIF-OUT Rising Time	T_{rise}	-	2.0	-	ns
S/PDIF-OUT Falling Time	T_{fall}	-	2.0	-	ns

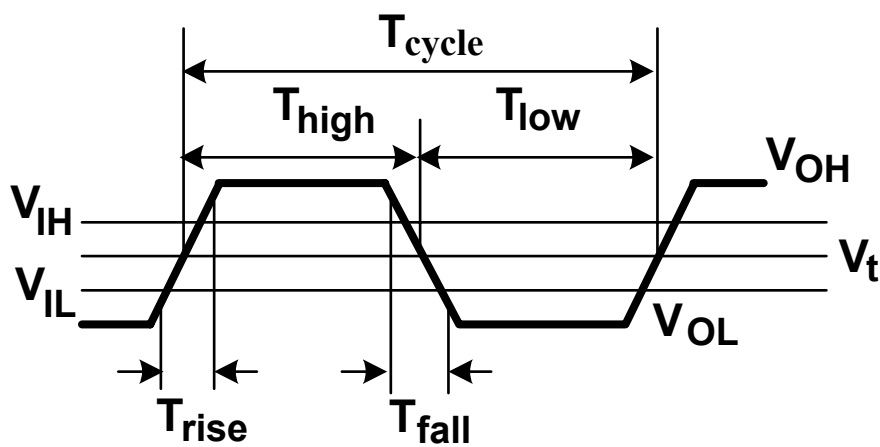


Figure 16. Output Timing

9.2.4. Test Mode

Codec test mode and Automatic Test Equipment (ATE) mode is not supported.

9.3. Analog Performance

- Standard Test Conditions
- $T_{\text{ambient}}=25^{\circ}\text{C}$, DVDD= 3.3V $\pm 5\%$, AVDD=5.0V $\pm 5\%$
 - 1kHz input sine wave; Sampling frequency=48kHz; 0dB=1Vrms
 - 10K Ω /50pF load; Test bench Characterization BW: 10Hz~22kHz, 0dB attenuation

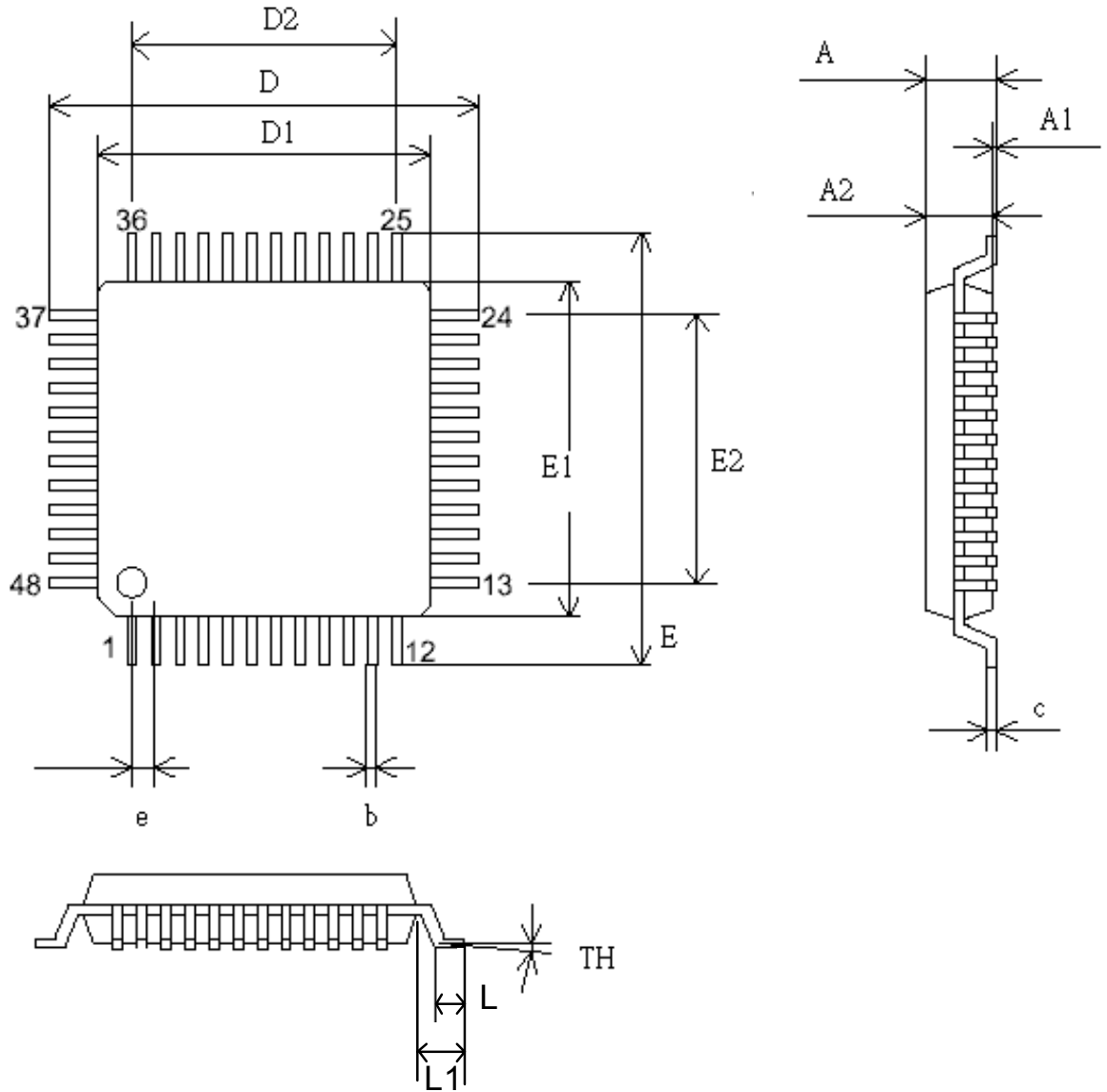
Table 61. Analog Performance

Parameter	Min	Typ	Max	Units
Full Scale Input Voltage				
All Inputs (gain=0dB)	-	1.6	-	Vrms
All ADC	-	1.2	-	Vrms
Full Scale Output Voltage				
All DAC	-	1.1	-	Vrms
S/N (A Weighted)				
Analog Inputs to Outputs	-	94	-	dB FSA
All ADC	-	82	-	dB FSA
All DAC	-	90	-	dB FSA
THD+N				
Analog Inputs to Outputs	-	-90	-	dB FS
ADC	-	-72	-	dB FS
All DAC	-	-73	-	dB FS
Frequency Response				
Mixers	10	-	22,000	Hz
ADC, DAC	16	-	19,200	Hz
Power Supply Rejection Ratio		-40		dB
Total Out-of-Band Noise (28.8kHz~100kHz)	-	-60	-	dB
20dB Gain is Selected	18	20	22	dB
Crosstalk Between Input Channels	-	-80		dB
Input Impedance (gain=0dB)		47		K Ω
Output Impedance				
Line Output		100		Ω
Amplified Output		-	2	Ω
Power Supply Current (normal operation)				
VA=5V / VD=3.3V	-	46 / 16	-	mA
Power Supply Current (power down mode)				
VA=5V / VD=3.3V	-	5 / 12	-	μA
VREFOUTx Output Voltage	-	3.2	-	V
VREFOUTx Output Current		5		mA

10. Application Circuits

Designers are suggested to contact Realtek to get the latest application circuits. To get the best compatibility in hardware design and software driver, any modifications of application circuits should be confirmed by Realtek. Realtek may update the latest application circuits onto our web site (www.realtek.com.tw) without modifying this data sheet.

11. Mechanical Dimensions



See the Mechanical Dimensions notes on the next page.

11.1. Mechanical Dimensions Notes

SYMBOL	MILLIMETER			INCH		
	MIN.	TYP	MAX.	MIN.	TYP	MAX.
A			1.60			0.063
A1	0.05		0.15	0.002		0.006
A2	1.35	1.40	1.45	0.053	0.055	0.057
c	0.09		0.20	0.004		0.008
D	9.00 BSC			0.354 BSC		
D1	7.00 BSC			0.276 BSC		
D2	5.50			0.217		
E	9.00 BSC			0.354 BSC		
E1	7.00BSC			0.276 BSC		
E2	5.50			0.217		
b	0.17	0.20	0.27	0.007	0.008	0.011
e	0.50 BSC			0.0196 BSC		
TH	0°	3.5°	7°	0°	3.5°	7°
L	0.45	0.60	0.75	0.018	0.0236	0.030
L1		1.00			0.0393	

TITLE: LQFP-48 (7.0x7.0x1.6mm) PACKAGE OUTLINE DRAWING, FOOTPRINT 2.0mm		
LEADFRAME MATERIAL		
APPROVE	DOC. NO.	
	VERSION	02
CHECK	DWG NO.	PKGC-065
	DATE	
REALTEK SEMICONDUCTOR CORP.		

12. Ordering Information

Table 62. Ordering Information

Part Number	Package	Status
ALC861-GR	LQFP-48 'Green' package	Sample
ALC861DTS-GR	ALC861-GR + DTS CONNECT™ (software feature)	Sample

Note 1: See page 4 for Green package and version identification.

Note 2: Above parts are tested under AVDD = 5.0V. If customers have lower AVDD request, please contact Realtek sales representatives or agents.

Realtek Semiconductor Corp.

Headquarters

No. 2, Innovation Road II

Hsinchu Science Park, Hsinchu 300, Taiwan

Tel.: +886-3-578-0211. Fax: +886-3-557-6047

www.realtek.com.tw